

All The News
That
ENLIGHTENS

WORLD



ECHO

Champion
of
RIGHT

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Father Divine Personifies U. S. Constitution

Even Skeptics Can See I Am Hope, Only Hope Of World's Salvation

'I Will Do a Hundred Times as Much
in 1934 as in 1933'—Calls 'World
Echo' Wonderful

"OUR FATHER'S MESSAGE"

at

BANQUET TABLE

No. 20 WEST 115th STREET

NEW YORK CITY

SUNDAY MORNING, JANUARY 7, 1934

TIME: ELEVEN FIFTY O'CLOCK

It is a psychological fact and commonly known axiom: "Mind is predominant over matter." If this be true, then the consciousness and recognition of more than Ten Million persons throughout the land, would easily consummate a unified belief of the Appearance of God on the Earth in His Second Coming and bring into manifestation the actuality and reality of this Oneness in thought. . . . Mind has been defined as being the Spirit of Intelligence pervading the Universe, then if Ten Million or more of the Inhabitants on the Earth Plane concentrate and focus their attention on one particular objective, of a necessity that particular thing must become a mighty power, having Supreme influence over its Subjects. Then if Ten Million or more are daily and repeatedly declaring and affirming that God has come on the Earth Plane to dwell, and in support of His Word, has returned as HE said HE would to dwell among men and make His abode with them, this would necessitate the TRUTH, and the TRUTH is an established Fact. Therefore, when the Angels say:

"Heaven, Heaven, Heaven,
Heaven is right down here,
I want no other Heaven,
Than this Heaven that is right down here."

Love Bestowed on His Children

It is a sweet and glorious thought, and the greater the realization of the actuality of this Heaven down here, the greater and fuller the Joy, the quicker the transforming of the mind takes place, and the sooner the materialization of the Supply is brought into expression. . . . In the 115th Street Headquarters, known as the "Kingdom," the very atmosphere, the setting, the entire scene on Sunday Morning, was the reproduction, only in a larger way, of the Master feeding the Multitudes, Nineteen Hundred Years Ago. The Long Tables beautifully decorated with bouquets of cut flowers, fruit, turkeys in their brown coats and big red bows, ducks, ham, chicken, cakes and Angel cakes, cakes of all descriptions, pies, nick-nacks, salads, vegetables of every sort, and every other good things imaginable for the fanciful appetites of the children of God, lay spread upon the snowy-white table linen. All of this, is but the outward expression of the Mind of God, bestowing His Love upon His Children. The Love of God is truly reciprocable, for no such love was ever shown by millions and millions to mortal man, but because God has sacrificed His Life, and His Love for the redemption of man, those who desire to be Legatees of the Promise and the Will of God, they are surrendering their all to Him, and returning their Love, to the best of their knowledge, unto Him. . . . A brother in His Testimony, thanked Father, for this day, and spoke of those around Him, as being the very same Disciples who were with Jesus, Nineteen Hundred Years ago. Singularly enough, Father sang and spoke concerning "the Spirits of the Old Generation." If you will read the Message and tune in on Same, you will understand the significance and the interpretation of the Spirits of the Old Generation.

Father Sang:

"These are the Spirits that came from the old Generation,
These are the Spirits of the Lord,
These are the Spirits that came from the old Generation,
These are the Spirits of the Lord.
These are the Spirits of Raphael, Michael and Gabriel,
These are the Spirits of the Lord,
These are the Spirits of Raphael, Michael and Gabriel,
These are the Spirits of the Lord.
These are the Spirits that came from the old Generation,
These are the Spirits of the Lord,
These are the Spirits that came from the old Generation,
These are the Spirits of the Lord.
These are the Spirits of Elijah, Elisha and David,
These are the Spirits of the Lord,
These are the Spirits of Elijah, Elisha and David,
These are the Spirits of the Lord."

"GOOD HEALTH and GOOD APPETITE and GOOD-
WILL to one and all, and the PEACE and the LOVE that
surpasses all human understanding to you I bring." It is
indeed wonderful!

In that little Composition long since composed, but recon-
sidered this Morning for your consideration I put it forth in
the melody according to the original tone, in cooperation with
the testimony of one of the last Speakers, saying these are



Sealock
WASH. DC.

the Spirits that have always been
with ME. That little Composition
came forth:

"These are the Spirits that came
from the old Generations,
These are the Spirits of the Lord,
These are the Spirits of Raphael,
Michael and Gabriel,
These are the Spirits of the Lord."
In another one of our verses in
that Composition for consideration,
is a little greater state of
expression there.

"These are the Spirits of John,
Peter and Jesus,
These are the Spirit of the Lord."
In another verse it says:
"These are the Spirits of Shadrach,
Meshach and Abednego,
These are the Spirits of the Lord."
In another expression there it
says:

"These are the Spirits of the
Father, Son and the Holy
Ghost,
These are the Spirits of the Lord."

Conscious Consideration Of Re-Incarnation

I AM bringing to your conscious
consideration and bringing you to
this conscious realization of the
actual re-incarnation of the Spirits
that came from the Heavenly
State of expression, having con-
descended to bring the Kingdom of
Heaven to the Earth among men.
For this cause I came and for this
purpose I stand in the midst of the
children of men, producing and
bringing into expression this iden-
tical Kingdom that was in the
Heavenly state of Expression, in
your human imagination, some
place in the Invisible World, but
bringing it into visualization, and
into outer expression we are man-
ifesting the things that were in-
visible. Then I say, "These are
the Spirits of the Lord." The in-
visible Kingdom of Heaven that
was only in mankind's imagination
I have recreated and brought into
materialization, and I AM man-
ifesting it to the people on the Ma-
terial Plane. It is indeed wonder-
ful; bringing out of the Invisible
Realm of Spiritual things, into
materialization, the actuality of
the Kingdom of Heaven, and of all
of God's Love, Majesty and Mercy.

For this cause I came and for
this purpose I stand, and also go-
ing forth sponsoring this Univer-
sal Peace Mission on Earth among
men, establishing the Kingdom of
God in the midst of them. It is in-
deed wonderful! ("It's truly
wonderful!" agreed the audience.)
Then I say, "These are the Spirits
that came from the old Genera-

The Spirit of Peace

By Robert Underwood Johnson
Still the peoples conquer by
thy sign!
Though wanton youth, the sem-
blances of men,
Deny thy gentle power, and play
again
With lighted faggots near
Hate's powder mine.
They call upon thy name with
scurrilous
Delight, but praise thee only
with the pen.
So, like the poisonous flower of
the fen,
They look benevolent but lurk
maligned.
I am not one who worships thee
alone
With Justice to thy pillar
bound.

"Truly might have God
spoken through the Mouth of Solo-
mon, as a Person and said,
"The Lord possessed ME in the be-
ginning of His Ways, before"
"His Works of God, I was there
by HIM, as one brought up"
"with Him, rejoicing always be-
fore Him. . . ."

Kingdom of God Among Men

A reproduction of this and a
repetition of these same state-
ments have been brought into
outer expression in the midst of
this people; to those of you who
have come to this recognition and
who have been resurrected by My
Spirit. It is indeed wonderful!
You have heard the different psy-
chologists and teachers of Truth,
and the different expressions of
Religion, speak of "reincarnations,
etc." not discerning the great
mystery of the Kingdom of God
being incarnated in the hearts and
lives of the children of men. These
things that were on the Invisible
and Spiritual Planes, have con-
descendingly come in the hearts
and lives of men, and God has re-
incarnated them, and is materially
bringing them into outer expres-
sion and manifesting the Kingdom
of God on Earth among men.

That is why this Truth is stir-
ring up the Nations so, because
they know within themselves,
when I call forth for the Invisible
Realm of God's Majesty, Dominion
and Authority, and will visualize
it, materialize it and manifest it
on the Material Plane, by reincar-
nating it in the hearts and lives of
men; God will have Dominion and
not man. It is indeed wonderful!
(Applause) For this cause I came
to bring from out of the Invisible

Realm and the Invisible Host, the
Father, Son and the Holy Ghost,
and all of the Invisible Choir that
consists of the Kingdom of Heaven
to reincarnate them and to bring
them into materialization on the
Material Plane and manifest them
in the midst of men. ("It is truly
wonderful!" commented the peo-
ple.)

God's Omniscience Materialized

For this cause, the Nations are
stirred from Center to Circumfer-
ence. Why are they stirred? Be-
cause they know within them-
selves, when the Omniscience and
Omnipotence of that Infinite One
shall have come and shall have
Dominion in the hearts and minds
of men, they must bring them-
selves into subjection to Him, but
I came. It is indeed wonderful!
And out of the Invisible Realm, I
AM producing and bringing into
outer expression and into mater-
ialization all of God's Majesty,
Love and Mercy, and not only
these Characteristics and attrib-
utes of God, but also bringing into
materialization, through the reincar-
nating process that is going on
in the consciousness of men, I
AM bringing into materialization
God's Omniscience by resurrect-
ing it in the consciousness of the
children of men.

God's Omniscience transcends
all human intelligence, and all
imaginings of the human mind,
concerning the Intelligence of God,
hence, those of you who have been
ignorant, as far as human intelli-
gence is concerned, recognize this
Ever Presence and live in this rec-
ognition, and the very Omniscience
of God will be quickened in your
consciousness and in your systems
and God will make you super-in-
telligent. It is indeed wonderful!
("Truly Wonderful!" shouted the
people.)

Will Do Hundred Times More in 1934

Just see what God can do for
you: not only what HE can do,
but even what HE has done and I
have not done anything yet to
what I will do. It is indeed wonder-
ful! (Applause.) I will do A
HUNDRED TIMES AS MUCH
this year in 1934, according to
man's version, than what I did in
1933. The Spirit of My Mind and
the Mind of MY Spirit is going
forth conquering and to conquer
every adversity, transforming
chaos into harmony and all of the
chaotic conditions in your sys-
tems, I AM eradicating them.
("It is wonderful!" proclaimed the
Multitude loudly.) All negation is

by you willingly bringing your
being dispelled by this recognition,
bodies into subjection and willing-
ly live Evangelically. It is indeed
wonderful!

Take these thoughts to consid-
eration and when you rise even as
I do, if you would not have a let-
ter of the English Alphabet, the
Spirit of God's Presence with all
of His Omniscience would rise in
you, and God in you would be
manifestly unfolding His Super-
intelligence, transcending all of
the human intellect and therefore,
none could defeat you.

Visualize Fundamental Principle Enthusiastically

Take these thoughts to consid-
eration: Live in this recognition,
by bringing your bodies into sub-
jection to this Fundamental
PRINCIPLE that I AM advocat-
ing, visualizing both it and them
vividly and enthusiastically, and
you will become to be a part of
both it and them, until God shall
have universally materialized
Himself in the midst of men, and
you as individuals will become to
be the Personification of God, with
all of His WISDOM, KNOWL-
EDGE and UNDERSTANDING,
and with all of His LOVE,
MERCY and TENDER COMPAS-
SION. Then I say, "These are
the Spirits that came from the old
Generation," according to one of
our other original Compositions, so
often sung for your consideration:

"One by One, I see the Angels
coming,
One by One, I heard them sing,
One by One, I heard the Spirit
humming.
Hallelujah, Praise the King.
They are coming, seeking new
bodies,
On this Earth to dwell among
men.
They want bodies somewhat like
your Father's.
Hallelujah, Praise the King."

Fathers' Love Cleaning Up Nations

Do you not see this is fulfilled
this day in your hearing, since
these, and millions and millions of
others are coming to this recogni-
tion, that your bodies may be
somewhat like your Father's,
redeemed from among men and
not deluded with "WO-MAN?" ("It
is wonderful!" emphatically rang
out from the people.) It is indeed
wonderful! Truly might have the
Composition said: "Father's Love
is stirring up the Nation." It is
not only stirring up the Nations,
but "Father's Love is CLEANING
up the Nations." It is indeed won-
derful! I will clean up your cities
and your towns of all of their
brothels of every kind, and will es-
tablish in the hearts and minds of
men, this recognition: "God is not
at hand." When this shall have
been accomplished in the people's
consciousness universally, through
this recognition, it will be fulfilled
with them, as it has been with ME
continually: "The Spirit of the
consciousness of the Presence of
the God, is the Source of all Sup-
ply, and it will satisfy every God
desire." Depressions, limitations,
lacks and wants, adverse and un-
desirable conditions, will be a
thing and things of the past. This
recognition will bring about a com-
plete change of all conditions that
have not been working systemat-
ically and harmoniously for the
common good of mankind. It is
indeed wonderful! Oh! what a
great change. Isn't this a great
change since you have been born?
("A great change Father," cor-
roborated the people.) It is indeed
wonderful!

See Abundance of Fullness Manifested

Mankind has been transformed
by the renewing of his mind, God
is living in the hearts and minds
of men and this recognition in it-
self, verifies that of which I said,
according to one of My Original
Compositions or Mottoes for con-
sideration: "The Abundance of the
FULLNESS of the Consciousness
of Good, no space is vacant of the
Fullness thereof." Do you not see
the ABUNDANCE of the FULL-
NESS manifested whosoever I
AM? ("Yas Father," shouted the
people, as loud applause re-
sounded.) It is indeed wonderful!
The limitless Blessings are flowing
free for one and for all who will
bring their bodies, their hearts and
their minds into subjection to God.
It is indeed wonderful!

Upon this Foundation, if you
will stand, and see the SALVA-
TION of God, you as individuals,
and as an individual, each of you
will reap your reward. It is such
a glorious privilege Dear Ones to
live in this recognition and
through the relaxation and
conscious mentality, you will re-
ceive God's Omniscience, as it
has been conceived through your

Foreign Language Translation Delayed

Due to unavoidable causes,
copies for translation of Father
Divine's message could not be
delivered to translators in time.
By the time some of the trans-
lations came in it was too late
to set them. In the next is-
sue, however, all foreign lan-
guage translations will appear
as usual.

In this issue the front page
message also appears in Span-
ish. There is a short French
translation and a German poem.

fore-ancestors, but it has been
"dormant," lying dormant in
your sub-conscious mind. When
you relax your conscious men-
tality, it is quickened by your pre-
recognition of God's Presence. It
is reincarnated or re-conceived in
your conscious mentality and it
will be put forth into expression—
God's Intelligence. It is indeed
wonderful! That is what is stir-
ring up the Nations, because Bi-
bles and Hymn Books and every-
thing else can be closed as far
as I AM concerned. The Inspirer
of all inspirations that cometh
through and by those that are
composers, writers and revelators,
etc., is here, ever present in you.
("So glad," shouted the Assem-
bly.) It is indeed wonderful!

Praises Will Unlock Heaven's Door

Take these thoughts to consid-
eration and live in this state of
consciousness, wherein you are
giving God Praises continually,
and Praises will unlock the Heav-
en's Door. Praises will unlock any
door whether it be a door of EVIL
or GOOD. If behind these bars
and doors you are closed, the very
Spirit of God's Presence through
Praises, through you, will unlock
every barred and shut door. Limi-
tations, even, if you are closed in
them, the Spirit of MY Presence
and the Presence of MY Spirit
through you giving continuous
praises and thanksgiving, will un-
lock those doors and will give you
your deliverance. It is indeed
wonderful!

Divine Only Hope of World's Salvation

Just think of it, what God can
do and what HE will do, and What
HE has done for you, and that is
not the beginning yet humanly
speaking, for it shall be multiplied
by millions more. (Loud applause.)
It is indeed wonderful! Now just
think of it! Each of MY True Be-
lievers and Co-workers and Friends
will make themselves, each of
them, a delegate of one, and they
as individuals, and each and every
individual, will endeavor to bring
another to this recognition. It is
indeed wonderful! Hence it is in-
creasing and multiplying daily by
the Spirit of this Presence, through
your conscious realization and rec-
ognition. It is indeed wonderful!
Each of you will see to it, that
there will be another to enter into
this State of consciousness, and
that is the mystery how this num-
ber is increased and multiplied.
You all can plainly see, and others who
have not actually believed in ME,
they too can see that I AM the
HOPE of the SALVATION of the
World. ("Their only HOPE,"
came the after-thought of the peo-
ple.) They can see; all of their
Religions, Federation of Churches,
different Organizations, they have
been teaching and telling the peo-
ple to do right, but we have come
TO DO RIGHT. It is indeed won-
derful! I will show you better
than I can tell you.

Creed, Colors, Races, Nations United

I have brought all Religions, De-
nominations, Creeds, Races and
Colors together; therefore, I will
universally establish it, and there-
by I will show mankind better than
I can tell them. It is indeed won-
derful! Just think of it, these
beautiful expressions made man-
ifest whosoever I AM. I AM the
PERSONIFICATION of the Con-
stitution of the United States. It
is indeed wonderful! I bring you
together individually and collec-
tively and universally, and I bring
into materialization the actuality
of the Fulfillment of the Consti-
tution of the United States of
America, causing you to be in
reality, the universal personifica-
tion of the Constitution of the
United States of America, and
whosoever you go, you, as an
individual will be a Committee of
one, representing the Foundation
of this great Country. It is in-
deed wonderful! (Cheers and ap-
plause resounded.) All of the true
characteristics of our great Coun-
try, humanly speaking, I mean to
cause you to be the Personifica-
tion of both it and them, and uni-
versally establish this recognition
in the hearts and lives of men, by
you, as individuals, becoming to

be "living Epistles, seen and read
of men." Not only as the Founda-
tion upon which this Govern-
ment has been built, but also the
Declaration of Independence, we
will personify it UNIVERSALLY
as we have personified it individ-
ually. We are also personifying
the "Equal Rights Bill," that was
passed by the Senate as an Amend-
ment to the Constitution, upon
which Foundation, we all are build-
ing. We have come to personify
the identical expression of these
sayings, and make them real in
the hearts and lives of the chil-
dren of men. It is indeed won-
derful! ("Truly wonderful!" em-
phatically shouted the Throng).

U. S. Constitution Light of World

For this cause I came and for
this purpose I stand, sponsoring
this Universal PEACE MISSION
on Earth among men, of which
will be, as it is in reality the
Foundation of all the Governments
of our present Civilization, which
is according to the Constitution
of the United States of America.
It is indeed wonderful! Think of
it, how those men who signed the
Declaration of Independence, led
the World into the light of true
Civilization, of which is in reality,
Evangelical. It is indeed won-
derful! Declaring the independency
of this Country, and giving man
the privilege or right to serve God
to the dictates of his own con-
science, and by being governed by
his highest intuition, as an indi-
vidual, or as individuals, and mov-
ing according to his, or their own
individual volunteer volition, they
will bring forth the CHRIST in
their lives to fruition, and as in-
dividuals, and as an individual, or
in other words, as individuals, you
will become to be the personifica-
tion of that identical CHRIST
LIFE, that PRINCIPLE that was
brought to fruition in that Body
called Jesus. I thank you. (Loud
applause.)

Activities, Views Are Unchanging

At this particular juncture, I
have a few announcements to
make; apparently changing sub-
jects, but yet not yet. I do not
consider My Work, My Activities,
My Views to be changing Sub-
jects, for which I came, even
though it may apparently be on a
different version or point of view
for consideration, it is the same
identical Message, a true Message
of Salvation, for the good of the
people.

Calls "World Echo" Wonderful

We still have articles here to
dispose of—lost and found things.
Here we have money that was lost
some place on the street. Here
we have pens (Father held up a
fine looking green fountain pen
and other valuables that have been
lost in different places. Any person
or persons thinking that they have
lost anything, if they will read the
"Lost and Found Column," they
may find it advertised in the
"World Echo." Also we are sup-
posed to have it in "The New York
News," the weekly paper. If you
read these papers, you are more
than apt to find if anything has
been lost and found by any of our
representatives. If it has been
found by them, it will be given
freely for the asking, and for the
identifying of same. It is indeed
wonderful! Read the "Lost and
Found Column," if you wish to in
the "World Echo," the new week-
ly paper recently from the Press,
as an outward expression of the
translation of Nationality or Na-
tion, from Nation as an individual
Nation to the Universal or Inter-
racial and Inter-National expres-
sion. This is known as the "World
Echo" a Message that is to all
people, languages, races and col-
ors. It is not confined nor bound
to any special Nationality. It is
not confined to what you call a
"Colored" paper. ("No!" came one
strong loud, fervent yell.) It is
indeed wonderful!

No Other Paper Is As World Echo

This paper carries five different
languages, representing MY Mes-
sage, and other items along this
line of which you will find in the
next issue, a doubt, also My Lec-
ture, My Complete Lectures in five
different languages. It is indeed
wonderful! ("So wonderful Lord,"
said the people with the greatest
of pleasure.) You know, you do
not have a paper in the City that
carries all of these. It has long
since been said, "God will make
you the head and not the tail."
That does not mean a Race; that
does not mean a Color; but it means
a PRINCIPLE. If you will bring
your body into subjection to the
PRINCIPLE, that individual will
be lifted above his fellow. I thank
you.

NEWS and VIEWS of FATHER DIVINE

Ignore Criticism, Father Divine Says in Second Talk

"OUR FATHER'S MESSAGE"
Still at the BANQUET TABLE
No. 20 West 115th Street,
New York City
ON SUNDAY MORNING,
JANUARY 7, 1934.
Time: One Thirty o'Clock P. M.

Father, after having giving such a beautiful Message to the several thousands who stood patiently around, and to those who sat around the table, He personally continued to serve the exquisite Banquet. For a few moments, He left the Table, to attend to other necessary things, and then returned and gave us another beautiful brief Message or Short Talk. The Talk at this time, came forth in consideration of a brother's testimony, who had previously testified that he forgot himself during the work when his brother made light of Father's Name, and how he had argued with the brother, and told him, that if he had not been in Father's Mind and Spirit, he would have been like he was in the old consciousness, and knocked his eyes out, but he admitted that he was constrained only by the recognition of the Ever-Presence of God. . . .

Father gave a beautiful Lesson, showing how non-sensical it was to try even to combat with anyone because of their unbelief. He gave an illustration of the dog barking at the Sun, but the Sun was not one bit disturbed. It kept on shining, for the barking of the dog never reached him, and finally the dog gave up, when he found that the Sun would not harm him, and he became disgusted and annoyed at himself, and gave up barking and lazily laid down under the rays of the Sun, but the Sun continued to shine. . . . It is indeed wonderful! These are the Words of Father's verbatim.

Here I AM, not again, but as I have always been, the same I will remain. It is indeed wonderful! I arise at this time, at this particular juncture to say to those who have heard the testimony of one of the brothers, of which partially I overlooked. While HE was speaking I did say, "MY SPIRIT is sufficient."

No Defenders Needed
Now I just want to say, I AM not seeking any one or any person or persons to protect ME personally, although, when you think you love any one, if you are living in mortal consciousness, you will feel as if though consciously, you would take their defense. It is indeed wonderful! Now I AM saying this for the good of the people collectively, and especially those who may be termed as MY Enemies. It is such a wonderful blessing to know that God is SUFFICIENT, "for God is His Own Interpreter, and God is His Own Protector." It is indeed wonderful! For I want to say, if I do not prohibit those who believe in ME, if any one would say anything—just the least word in opposition to ME, why no doubt, there would be something, as it was with Peter. ("It's true Father," said a goodly number, as they comprehended Father's meaning.) It is indeed wonderful! I said, no doubt that would be something like unto Peter, but we are not advocating anything in the way of self-protection or self-defense. Truly might have Jesus said: "Be not overcome of Evil, but overcome Evil with good," and God spoke through the Mouth of one, saying in reference to Jesus the Son: "Sit Thou on MY Right Hand, until I make Thine Enemies Thy Footstool."

Do you not hear or see or read of how there are thousands and thousands who have been avenged, and not by MY Hand, or any other, Personal hand, after the manner of men? ("Yes Lord?" truthfully spoke the Multitude.) Their own hatred, prejudice and all of those destructive thoughts in themselves, will do just what they desire to do to ME, and it will do it to them and not to ME, or to Mine. I mean those who would desire to hurt or harm anything that concerns ME or Mine whichever, for the very Spirit of MY Presence and the Presence of MY Spirit, is the Producer of the seed you sow. If you sow destructive seeds, you will produce and bring to fruition the fruit of its own kind, and you must reap that which you have sown. Hence, I do not even speak in a way of any one doing anything to protect ME, or to help ME, for MY Spirit is SUFFICIENT. It is indeed wonderful!

Persecution a Blessing
Every opposition, every criticism, every persecution and all persecution supposed to be, is but a help and a Blessing to ME. These thoughts are well worth considering, and I AM mentioning them for the good of you all, because if I did not hold you back, no doubt, you would be just the same as it was with Peter. (Applause.) It is indeed wonderful! God can fight His own Battle, and God will fight in a way, you know not, but HE will allow the

man that sends out destructive thoughts to bring them back upon himself, if he is to be destroyed, although, at times, there are those who send out destructive thoughts, they may go ahead and live for awhile, for I may be using them as I did with Pharoah, to spread MY NAME throughout the Earth. It is indeed wonderful! ("Truly wonderful Lord," acclaimed the Assembly.)

Take these thoughts to consideration and "rejoice and glory in tribulation, knowing this, that tribulation worketh patience and patience experience; and experience hope, and hope maketh not one ashamed." It does not look very much that I have an occasion to be ashamed, does it? ("No Sir!" reverently, but loudly shouted the Disciples.) Every knock is a boost; every criticism is a Blessing; every cursing is a Blessing; every slanderous remark is but to help you on, for the establishment of this TRUTH on Earth among men. ("Hurrah!" were the shouts of the throng.) It is indeed wonderful! Therefore, "fret not yourselves, because of the workers of iniquity." God said, through the mouth of Solomon, "they shall be cut off." It is indeed wonderful! Therefore, you need not fret nor worry, neither consider what man says, or what he tries to do, "for greater is HE that is within you, than all they who are against you." It is indeed wonderful!

Jesus, Great Love-Master
Upon this Foundation, if you will but live it; upon this Foundation, you will see it and you will manifest it, and others will observe it, and they too, will be partakers of this PRINCIPLE that I AM advocating, that cometh through tribulation, and is sponsored by the fiery darts of the adversary. It is indeed wonderful! Do you think within yourselves, a person can say anything to do ME any harm. ("No," forcefully commented the Audience.) Did not Jesus, the Great Love-Master say: "When you shall be persecuted and said all manner of evil against you falsely for MY Name's sake, rejoice and be exceedingly glad; in that day, leap for JOY." You will leap just as I do. That means a LONG or HIGH LEAP, not merely a short or low jump. (Applause.) It is indeed wonderful! That is the Bible. That is the Gospel. Then I say, if you will live Evangelically, therefore, you must leap for JOY. If you are living Evangelically, when they shall say all manner of evil against you, everything a tongue can say, and everything a mind can think, and even if it is all false, "Rejoice and be exceedingly glad—in that day leap for joy, for great is your reward in the Heavenly State of Expression," better known as the "Kingdom of Heaven." It is indeed wonderful! So you can plainly see, the more they say about ME, in a negative way, they are producing negation in their consciousness, and chaos will be their portion forever, but peace and pleasure and success and prosperity will be MINE. It is indeed wonderful! They will do more to themselves, than you can try to do to them, and get off at it. ("It's the Truth," exclaimed the Assembly.)

Ignore Ridicule
In the first place, you should love your enemies: "rejoice and be exceedingly glad when you are persecuted and prosecuted and ridiculed all falsely. Rejoice and be exceedingly glad." It is indeed wonderful! When it is all done falsely, do not think within yourselves and say: "I know these folks told lies; Well, I will get up there and I will get even with them." You do not have to get even with any man. Would you try to deteriorate and degrade your standard of expression, lowering your standard, to get back and get even with them? It is indeed wonderful! How can the MOON or the SUN get even with a little pug dog? (Laughter.) It is indeed wonderful! The SUN or the MOON would not try to get even with a little pug dog or a little poodle dog that was barking at it. It is indeed wonderful!

Dogs Bark! Why Worry?
What do you care about what they say? It is indeed wonderful! They only annoy themselves. It doesn't reach ME. The SUN does not hear the dog barking at it, when it is rising. It has been the experience of many a little dog to see the SUN rising, and they did not understand it. They didn't understand it. They didn't mean any harm. That is their nature to bark, and it is their nature to get after anything that they think is coming in their land or coming around them that they think does not belong there. It is indeed wonderful! Now you all know the SUN or the MOON does not get angry because the little dog is barking. He does not know any better. It is indeed wonderful! He thinks it is right for him to try to chase the rays of the SUN away until the SUN gets up high enough so that he can see it is not going to harm him, and then he will go and lie down in the Sunshine. It is indeed wonderful! Do you not see these are

facts and figures, and it is logical in the way of expression, in the Parable concerning the dog, the SUN and the MOON? ("Yes Father," voiced the people.)

Sunlight of Understanding Needed
These people who are barking and carrying on, they do not know any better. The Sunlight of this UNDERSTANDING has not yet arisen in their horizon. It is indeed wonderful! So do not get offended at what they say, nor what they try to do, because they can not reach you, and if you try to get even with them, why you will be deteriorating and degrading yourself, lowering your standard. You have not the time to think about what they say. The SUN nor MOON, neither one of them, hears the dog when he is barking. They are so far from it, they can not hear it. It is indeed wonderful!

Millions More Will Follow
So take these thoughts to consideration and do not fret nor worry, neither disturb ye yourselves at those who are disturbing themselves concerning ME, for they are only excited within themselves, and it is a Light of UNDERSTANDING, coming in this World of Understanding, and they think it is strange, because it is something they have not seen. ("It's true Father Dear," corroborated the Devotees.) It is indeed wonderful! You know millions and millions of people are believing it, and I will have more next Sunday. It is indeed wonderful! As I said, the other day, matters how long you have been living in sin, if you have not sinned against the Holy Ghost, if you will but make your Mental and Spiritual contact, and make up your mind to live according to MY instructions and give ME just five minutes of your time, wholeheartedly, you will be changed or transformed by the renewing of your mind, and if you have been sickly, you will be healed, and that means YOU, and it means your physical body. ("So glad," bespoke the people.)

Upon this Foundation, you will find thousands and thousands coming to this recognition, for they will be healed of their diseases, sickness and afflictions. Now just call on MY NAME. You need not even speak the Word outwardly. It is indeed wonderful! But if you wish to speak it openly, it is an open expression, and it will be materially manifested, for your physical bodies will be healed. All of the doctors and physicians, if they have failed, matters not what your complaints may be, if you make that Mental and that Spiritual Contact, and recognize this Ever Presence, and call on this Fundamental PRINCIPLE, as said the Psalmist: "Call on ME in the day of trouble, and I will deliver thee." You will be delivered from all of your ailments, from all of your complaints and that is why this TRUTH is so far-reaching and that is why there are THOUSANDS added to this PRINCIPLE between this and next Sunday. ("Oh it's wonderful!" cheered and shouted the throng.) It is indeed wonderful!

Says Half of World Lacks Medical Care

Dr. Diffendorfer Asks Support for Missionary Work of Methodist Church

Despite the work of medical missionaries and others, half of the world is still beyond the reach of doctors and hospitals, the Rev. Dr. Ralph E. Diffendorfer, secretary of the Board of Foreign Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church, pointed out yesterday morning at St. Paul's Methodist Episcopal Church, West End Avenue and Eighty-sixth Street.

Dr. Diffendorfer made a report of missionary activities in foreign lands and asked the congregation to stand by the missionaries, the "people who work down where the grass roots grow."

No part of the Methodist Episcopal Church weathered the depression better than the Board of Foreign Missions, he reported. Not a dollar, he said, was lost, either in principal or in returns on investments. The church's money is in a better condition today, he said, than it was a year ago.

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Father Divine Living God
Now we know no man can feed these many poor but God, and we know it is God, Father Divine. Father Divine is the true and living God, and the world knows it, even the ones that fight it, but they know it is the return of the Messiah. All that have not confessed their sins, might. All that have confessed their sins live in Peace, Joy and Happiness, within and without.

Living Temple of Father Divine
I am a living temple of Father Divine, who surely is the living God, and I do know if you confess your sins, deny self, give your body as a living sacrifice to Father, He will put His Spirit into you, cause you to have Peace, Joy and Happiness.

One thing we must do is to deny self and let Him in. Be willing to move out all hatred, jealousy, selfishness, prejudices, bigotry, envy, race, creed, color, love thy neighbor as thyself, be truthful, speak positive words. Everywhere we speak false words there is failure. I want to say to the public—please don't think this meeting cannot be run because Faithful Mary is going away for awhile, for it has always been Father's spirit running the meeting, and His Spirit is sufficient. And if I did not have the Spirit of Father in me, it would not be run, as it is not being run by the old body that was running through the streets drunk. That body is dead. And if you have given your body as a sacrifice, and deny self He will run the meeting the same through you. Father has no respect for persons. It has never come into my consciousness that I can do more than anyone else, for I can do nothing without Father Divine. But I do know if we live this life Father will do a great work through you. He will manifest His love through you. He moves out all doubts and fears. Children, it is so sweet. When He says He has let the Christ within us and let Him manifest through the living temple. He "raises the Christ mind above all men's thoughts and above all men's ways. So wonderful to keep it in your upper consciousness, and it can be kept there if you just thank Father. Thank you, Father, for the Father's Name will bar every evil door."

Name of Father Divine All Powerful
I do know that name of Father Divine has all power, for think of my condition. I called on Father Divine, told Him if He healed me I'd serve Him the balance of my days. Oh, God, it is so sweet.

Now I do hope this meeting will be run in Father's Mind and Spirit, and I know it will be if you deny self and let Father's mind run it. If anyone asks for a meal, give it to them, for we reap what we sow. I declare unto you, the God in you makes you do right since He has risen. I could say more, but we must obey the Spirit of Father Divine and close meetings at ten o'clock. I thank you, Father.

Such peace, such peace, Since Father has come.

Negro Sits on Jury In South Carolina
COLUMBIA, S. C.—One colored man, James Oliver sat on a jury in condemnation proceedings here last week, in which an award was made to the white plaintiff. The defendant company was also white. Negroes are drawn for jury service here, but they rarely serve.

PLE that is incorruptible, Unde-fined, and they will see it is operative for each and every individual, the same as it is for you, but yet it is convertible into a Person, who will bring himself into subjection to the PRINCIPLE that we are advocating. I thank you.

Faithful Mary Is Sure Father Divine Is God

'I Am a Living Temple of Father Divine,' Mary Declares

Peace Father. It is truly wonderful. I want to thank Father for going with me to the new Kingdom, Bridgeport, Conn., and returning. It is wonderful how this work of Father Divine is spreading by leaps and bounds. Father's love is spread all over the nation, and the world is all a wonder. It is so wonderful. Everywhere I go I see the wonderful works of Father Divine.

When I arrived in the meeting in Bridgeport, Conn., there were so many testimonies. Father Divine is feeding the poor, bringing them out of soup-lines, talking personally with some of the unemployed. They told me they had been eating in some Christian House. A man offered them all soup at 40 cents a head. He had to go to a doctor for blood test, and in taking this blood test found half the blood had turned mostly to soup, and they all thank Father Divine for coming to give them good hot food. It is wonderful—God in the land, answering all our prayers.

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Immortality Is Real Even if Not Provable

Men Will Continue to Accept It, Says Dr. McBain

Scientific discoveries in recent years "have unquestionably made vast inroads upon man's traditional beliefs in immortality," Dr. Howard Lee McBain, dean of the graduate faculties of Columbia University, declared Saturday morning at the annual university commemoration service at St. Paul's Chapel.

But Dr. McBain, speaking as "a common man" and not as a professional student of the writings of theologians and philosophers, held that this tendency was not necessarily to be deplored. Characterizing immortality as a "wholly unproved fact," he said:

"The old acceptance of a hope of heaven and a fear of hell, even at the zenith of its influence has probably been far less a guide of conduct than historians of morals are wont to attribute to it. Naturally, however, its actual influence is anybody's large guess."

Gave Effects of Certainty
"I may be wholly in error but I am inclined to believe that for thinking men certainty of an after-life would have graver and perhaps more devastating effects upon us than certainty of extinction," Dr. McBain continued.

"For it may well be that our spiritual progress in this present day life, which, after all, we have and can hold against an unappointed time, it is better that many of us should travel hopefully toward an unknown eternal destiny than that we should have our eyes set upon an eternity fixed, immutable, and known of all men. Faith, we are told, with much truth, I think, is the substance of things hoped for, not of things seen and known."

"Taking up one by one concepts of immortality advanced by scientists and philosophers, Dr. McBain said that the common man as not interested in the biological concept of immortality through the transmission of hereditary traits. If the mind "can neither remember nor imagine beyond the grave that holds the body, the common man's hope of immortality is blasted," he asserted.

Difficulties of Acceptance
"Now if he is thoughtful he must realize the high hurdles that such a concept must leap before it can attain for him the longed-for goal of intellectual acceptability. He knows that the physical body quickly disintegrates into the material elements of which it consisted at the time of death."

"He knows that despite the persistence of his physical appearance and his personality during his earthly life those elements of matter have been constantly changing. He cannot believe that they are likely to remain stable at any future time. The doctrine of the resurrection of the natural body may command our emotions because all that we know of ourselves is so closely connected with the bodies we carry or should I say that carry us. But such a doctrine cannot command the intellect."

Through a man may think or feel that he has a soul that is not wholly if at all dependent upon his physical body he nevertheless, try as he will, cannot truly imagine a disembodied spirit. For after all even our imaginations must function in terms of human senses and earthly experiences.

"The discoveries of the sciences, beginning perhaps with astronomy and moving forward to relativity in recent years at almost bewildering pace, especially in the realms of biology and of medicine, have unquestionably made vast inroads upon man's traditional beliefs in immortality. But two major mysteries remain unsolved. Science has not yet discovered the origin of life as we know it. And more important than this, science has not yet discovered the origin of the universe."

Sleeping Sickness Plague to Spread?

French Scientist Predicts Humanity Will Suffer From It Between 1934-1938

PARIS—A devastating epidemic of sleeping sickness—or Folley's disease, as he calls it—is predicted by Dr. Eugene Folley.

Between the years of 1934 and 1938 there will be a world-wide onslaught of disease such as has not descended on the world in modern times, he claims. At the same time, he holds up a light to endangered humanity.

"And four out of ten have it, my experiments have proved. The normal pupil," he explained, "contracts when exposed to strong light and remains contracted until the agency is removed. Persons afflicted by sleeping sickness symptoms, however, have the pupil of the pupil, that is, the pupil extends and contracts instead of remaining small under the influence of the light."

Folley's disease is nothing new, he says. He has given his name, he declares, to a group of diseases which now can be gathered under the one heading:

"From the seven plagues of Egypt to the so-called Spanish 'flu' epidemic of 1918, which killed more persons than the World War, humanity has suffered from this scourge, periodically and in different forms, and will continue to suffer from it until a campaign such as that which is stamping out tuberculosis is undertaken," he says.

Will Link Recovery With Birth Control

500 Leaders in Medicine, Education and Religion to Confer at Capital

WASHINGTON—More than 500 men and women, including specialists in medicine, sociology, religion and education, will attend the American Conference on Birth Control and National Recovery to be held here January 15-17 under the auspices of the National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control, of which Mrs. Margaret Sanger is president.

Dr. Walter Timme of Columbus, Dr. Edgar Allen and Dr. Scribner D. Alberle of Yale Medical School and Dr. John McFarland Bergland, acting obstetrician in chief at Johns Hopkins, will be among the speakers at the medical sessions, at which Dr. Prentiss Willson, president of the Medical Society of the District of Columbia, will preside.

British Fliers Will Hunt Riches in Antarctic

LONDON—Captain Ernest Miles Joyce, polar explorer on the Scott and Shackleton expeditions, is organizing a £200,000 air expedition to the Antarctic which will start in August to investigate the commercial possibilities there.

By the twilight glow surrounding me As I turned the eyes toward the feet I saw not sand, but "stepping stones" Said the spirit so sweet.

'Green Pastures' End First Lap of Trip South

FORT WORTH, Texas.—"The Green Pastures" finished the first lap of its southern tour with a performance in this city Sunday evening. A four-day run was begun in Dallas on Christmas Day.

Find Volcano Ash in Montreal Snow

MONTREAL—Scientists have found that the "brown snow" which fell on Montreal on Dec. 16 and 17 was volcanic ash out of the upper atmosphere.

Investigations conducted at McGill University showed that nine-tenths of the substance which turned the snow "brown" was composed of quartz, feldspar and mica. It was estimated that about two tons of rock fragments to the square mile descended on Montreal's area, mixed with snow.

"Pink" snow was reported in the Laurentians at the same time the "brown" substance fell upon Montreal.

Thoughts in a 'Jail'

By REV. M. J. DEVINE
Riverhead, L. I., N. Y.
Suffolk County Jail,
June 20, 1932, about 2:50 P.M.
"While sitting in My cell—"

"I AM thinking of the things of Spirit that are made flesh, yet the Spirit Spiritualizes both it and them. Therefore, the Spirit materialized is incorruptible, undefiled and fadeeth not away. Hence, being Spirit, I AM as happy as can be, and as free as a bird to the tree. And Stone Prison Walls and Iron Prison Bars cannot hold ME, for I AM Spirit, even tho' I AM flesh materialized. Yet in MY flesh I do see God. My eyes see HIM for MYSELF, and not for others."

"God in the flesh is the redeemer of man. As Creator Christ came, and is redeemer of same. Altho' it is written: 'Unless thou shalt be short-circuited there shall be no flesh saved, but for the elect's sake, those days shall be shortened.'" (Are shortened.)

I Can Feel My Father's Presence

I can feel my Father's presence And how the knowledge cheers And I know that God is with me And will guide me through the years.

Father's love, Father's smile Falls on you and me; We are walking to His kingdom, And our hearts are glad and free.

He gave me faith, and trust in Him. He gave me joy and peace He filled my life with happiness And His wonders never cease.

His blessings they are many, And His love is ever true, And I'll try to obey Him In everything I do.

Many times I was sad and lonely In days that are past and gone. But now I trust my Father And praise His name in song.

And I thank you Father, I thank you From deep in this heart of mine, And know Your spirit is with me, My Wonderful Father Divine. SISTER ELLA CHAPMAN.

Stepping Stones (A trip in spirit)

In the stillness of dawn I stole away From the Conscious state, Over fields so gay, With beautiful flowers all varied in hue.

Then out across waters, and on— Until through some gigantic mount I soared And into the underground passes Bored; like tunnels so long, Yet I could see.

By the twilight glow surrounding me As I turned the eyes toward the feet I saw not sand, but "stepping stones" Said the spirit so sweet.

And as I looked I saw the light Fall on just one more stone ahead. I stood on this, and to the light Fell on the next I was to tread.

So on till one by one I trod, Confident the light was my Father God That lighted up the dark pathway Which led to a pair of steps.

I did not ascend but came away. I knew I could not be alone For my Father God lighted up the Stepping stones. (I thank you Father!)

The Man Who 'Walks Alone'

By R. M. MALCOLM

One Who Has One Path, That of God, Is Happy

The man who "walks alone." Let us stop for a few seconds and think of those few words. Are you or I one of those men? As we go through life—some to big business, some to daily labor and some to play—we all have one big aim; but while reaching for that aim, do we "walk alone."

As I sit in this cell and have lots of time to think and look around I see a man who in Himself "walks alone." Yet, His followers run into the thousands. That man is the Rev. Father Divine—sent to this prison to pay a price for "walking alone." I call Him a man who "walks alone," because He has only one path, and that path is the path of God. It is His Life and Study. He has only one aim, and that is the aim of God.

Many of us have one big aim. But in trying to gain that aim, do we play square by our fellow man? Do we play square by our loved ones—or are we still just a man who "walks alone," casting all the best of Life and Love to one side? Most of us say we have no time to listen to preaching and the likes of that. If we would only stop long enough to realize how much difference it would make and how much more happiness we would have if we only would stop just for one second, I know we would find this world a better place to live in.

We talked tonight of the "Inner Man." Something, and one of the main things the Reverend tries to bring out—there is a real inner person in each and every one of us—that if we would start "walking alone" and realize, it would make a different man of each and every one of us and then we would be loved and respected by our fellow men and would not be just a man who "walks alone."

U. S. Revenue Up 62 Millions

WASHINGTON—The Federal internal revenue jumped upward some \$82,110,181 during the 1933 fiscal year—and what's more it cost the Government less to collect it.

DIVINE Lost and Found Column

The following lost articles may be claimed any day with proper identification at our office at 20 West 115th Street, New York City.

Man's scarf found on Dec. 26th at 115th St. and St. Nicholas Ave.
1 Small black change purse found in one of the meeting houses.
1 Small brown change purse found in 115th St. meeting house.
1 Brown key case with keys found in 115th St. meeting house.
Man's necktie found on street, Dec. 22nd.
1 Dark brown purse with large sum of money found Dec. 22nd on Amsterdam Ave. and 86th St.
Man's gold watch on 10th Ave. and Shelton Blvd., Jamaica, Dec. 27th.
Man's lodge ring found the latter part of Nov. on 7th Ave.

Dog collar found on street.
Other articles such as ear-rings, gloves, keys, beads, bracelets and money (small change and dollar bills).
Bracelet found in Grand Central Station.
Keys found at 115th St. and 8th Ave., Jan. 24th, Monday.
Fountain pen gloves found at 115th St. and 8th Ave.
Fountain pen found during summer at 135th St. and Convent Ave.
Ever-sharp pencil found 2 months ago at 7th Ave., bet. 118th and 119th St.
Hack Driver's pin for 1934.
Wrist watch found last year in S and 10 cent store.
Pin found in Rush Memorial Church, 1932.
Fountain pen found 1933 at 116th St. Subway.

Money found on Marion St., bet. Stuyvesant and Reid Aves., Dec. 24, 1933.
Other articles: keys, ear-rings, small change, gloves, handkerchiefs, and pocket-books.

Victim of Dog Bites 35 Months After Bitten

ISTANBUL, Turkey—A miner at Zougolalik, center of Turkish coalfields, was bitten by a dog some months ago, and the incident was forgotten until a few days ago. He fell ill, was sent to a hospital, but escaped.

When attempts were made to catch him he bit all coming within reach until he died in agony. Thirty-five persons were bitten, among whom were ten police officers. They have all come to Istanbul for treatment.

Germany to Modify Sterilization Policy

BERLIN—As a result of a protest by the Catholic Church, the Hitler government has consented to modify the law under which some 400,000 German men and women were to be sterilized after it became effective January 1.

This important concession to the one power that the Nazis have thus far failed to "co-ordinate" is revealed in a passing notice buried in a long editorial in Germania, the chief Catholic newspaper of Germany and the personal organ of Vice Chancellor Franz von Papen.

Bakery

Only the best grades of cereals and flour go into our products.
We invite personal inspection of our bakery plant that you may be convinced of the immaculate cleanliness and sanitation that has become an established policy of ours.
Restaurant and Luncheon Service. Try our delicious foods. You will be pleased with our polite and careful attention to your wants.

ALL KINDS OF BREADS, CAKES, PIES AND PASTRY

Jones' Bakery and Luncheonette
354 LENOX AVE.
New York

EDUCATION - SCIENCE - ART - PHILOSOPHY

Psychic Hand Prints Genuine

'Margery' Phenomena Proved Supernatural, Research Body Says

The controversy over the "ectoplasmic fingerprints" of "Walter," dead brother of "Margery," Boston medium, is again raging in the open between the American Society for Psychical Research, with headquarters in New York, and its rival organization, the Boston Society for Psychical Research.

The battle over the "ghost fingerprints" started several years ago when "Margery" declared that fingerprints mysteriously produced on dental wax in seances held in the dark were made by her dead brother "Walter." She also maintained that voices heard during her seances did not come from the vocal cords of any living person, but were "supernormally" produced also by her dead brother.

The American Society for Psychical Research pronounced the "ghost prints" genuine. Its Boston rival, however, last year printed an official bulletin in which three well-known authorities on psychic research presented evidence purporting to show that the thumbprints, instead of belonging to a dead person, were those of a dentist still living in the vicinity of Boston, who at one time had made impressions of his hands for Margery.

No Trickery Found

The answer to this Boston heresy is contained in Volume XXII of the Proceedings of the American Society for Psychical Research, published today. In 200 pages, with 100 illustrations of thumbprints, both "ectoplasmic" and "substantial," "normal" and "supernormal," the "proceedings" challenge the findings of the Boston group and present the following conclusions:

"There is no evidence of fraud, trickery or the use of any normal mechanism in connection with the seance production of the 'Walter' finger-print phenomena.

"Neither of the 'Walter' hands as a whole, nor as to any of the component parts, is identical with that of any known person or person."

"The volume was prepared by Brackett K. Thorogood, research consultant for the American Society, who has had thirty years' experience in abnormal psychology and psychic phenomena "as an association." His principal occupation, it is said, has been in "the study of physics, engineering and various other technical subjects, in which he has been an instructor for many years in the graduate school of Harvard University."

New Fingerprints Made

Both sides admit that no fingerprints of Margery's brother taken to exist. Mr. Thorogood, in his investigations, had new sets of prints made of both types, the "ghost prints," made in new seances by "Margery," and the prints of both hands of "Dr. X," the living dentist. The left thumbprints, it is declared, were clearly different. The right thumbprints bore a striking resemblance, but on enlargement were demonstrated to be different, it was said.

To test the "independence of Walter's voice," Mr. Thorogood constructed a sound-proof box, made of various materials that would isolate the interior of the box from any known sound-producing wave or noise. Inside this box he placed a sensitive microphone, which he connected by an insulated wire with a loud speaker located in a distant part of the house. Under these conditions the "Walter voice" was not heard in the seance room but came from the speaker several floors below.

475 Peruvians on Tour To See Own Country

LIMA—Four hundred and seventy-five tourists from Arequipa and Cuzco arrived here this morning for a visit of twelve days. They were officially welcomed at Callao, proceeding then to Lima.

One hundred automobiles were placed at their disposal by the Touring Club.

They were welcomed here personally by President Oscar P. Benavides from the balcony of the Presidential Palace.

This is the first tour of Peruvians ever organized for Peruvians.

Reporter—"What's the professor's research work?"

Informant—"It consists chiefly of hunting for his spectacles."

His Ears a Receiving Set, He Seeks Relief

RIO DE JANEIRO.—News comes from Parana that a Ukrainian, long resident of that State, has applied to the medical authorities of Curitiba for advice and relief. His complaint is rather unique. He asserts that his ears, radio-like, register broadcast sounds; in fact, he is a walking antenna.

In these hard times, when many citizens would like to own but cannot afford to buy a radio, it is held that this Ukrainian should feel highly elated in owning an irremovable receiving-set. On the contrary, however, he wishes to be rid of this gift or to be at least provided with means of shutting it off. He asserts it is injuring his health, because the noises keep him awake at all hours of the night.

Negro Illiteracy Decreases in U.S.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The Bureau of the Census announces that the percent of Negro illiteracy in the 53 cities of the United States having 15,000 or more Negro inhabitants generally decreased, according to reports, census of 1930. The Bureau defines as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is not able to read and write either in English or in some other language.

New Orleans reported the greatest number of illiterates in 1930 as in 1920, but Charleston, S. C., reported the highest percentage of illiteracy in 1930, having displaced Montgomery which had the highest in 1920. Only 3 of these cities in 1930, as compared with 11 in 1920, reported 20 percent or more of the Negro inhabitants 10 years old and over as illiterate. The five cities for which the highest percentages of illiteracy were reported in 1930, were, in order named: Charleston and Columbia, S. C., Charlotte, Montgomery and Beaumont. Boston and Atlantic City were the only cities in 1930 that reported less than 2 percent Negro illiteracy; 12 other cities reported less than 5 percent. For Charleston, Miami, Newark, and Tampa the percent illiterate was higher in 1930 than in 1920. In Boston, New York, Chicago and Gary, a higher percentage of illiterates 10 years old and over, was reported for the white than for the Negro population.

That illiteracy is confined almost wholly to the adult Negro population in these cities is indicated by the fact that in only 12 of the 53 cities included of the tabulation did Negro illiterates under 21 years of age constitute 5 percent or more of the total number. These cities were Atlanta, Augusta, Macon, Savannah, Miami, Jackson, Miss., New York, Charlotte, Durham, Winston-Salem, Charleston and Columbia.

For the white population 10 years old and over the highest percentages of illiteracy for 1930 were reported for Gary, Newark, New York, and Cleveland due to the relatively high proportion of foreignborn adults.

Head to Tell Aims Of Parents' Groups

Mrs. Roger A. Johnson, president of the United Parents Association of Greater New York, will address the Parents Association of Public School 3 on Monday afternoon in the auditorium of the school on "The Significance of Parents' Associations."

Mrs. Johnson has been active worker in the united group for the past ten years and twice served as its president before she was chosen as president.

Mrs. Stephen Mandell will preside in the absence of the president, Mrs. Pierre De Reynier, who is in Florida. A business meeting will precede the lecture.

Scottsboro Hearings Set for January 26

DECATUR, Ala.—Hearings on motions for a new trial for two of nine defendants in the Scottsboro case now under death sentences for an alleged attack on Mrs. Victoria Price have been set for Jan. 26 by Judge W. W. Callahan in Morgan Circuit Court. The Negroes, Heywood Patterson and Clarence Norris, two of seven brought under the jurisdiction of the Morgan Circuit Court on a charge of venue, were convicted last December and in each case the punishment was fixed at death.

But you'll notice that all the people who say brain work is really harder than physical labor are brain workers.—Birmingham News.

Looking at World From Our Capital

Australia, Germany, Dollar, Employment and Other Serious Things

(National Service Syndicate.)

WASHINGTON, D. C.—United States export trade was well maintained during November but import trade declined sharply. The value of exports amounted to \$184,000,000 about 5 per cent less than in October, while imports, which were valued at \$128,000,000, fell off 15 per cent. Compared with November, 1932, exports were valued at 23 per cent more and imports at 33 per cent more. The net balance of merchandise exports for the month was \$56,000,000, the largest amount since January, 1931. Seasonal declines in the exports of such commodities as cotton and tobacco usually result in a decline of about 6 per cent in the value of export trade between October and November. Imports on the other hand showed a much greater than seasonal falling off, the normal downward movement amounting to only about 2 per cent. Five of the 11 major classifications of exports continued to increase in value. Of these, edible animal products exports have advanced consistently from a value of \$4,700,000 in April to \$7,402,000 in November. Inedible animal products were valued at \$9,733,000 compared with a low of \$2,286,000 in June. Vegetable food products and beverages exported were valued at \$16,652,000 as compared with only \$6,604,000 in April. Wood and paper products had an export value of \$3,545,000 in February and \$6,731,000 in November. Machinery and vehicles increased to \$24,480,000 from \$15,896,000 in February, the value of electrical machinery and apparatus having advanced from \$2,460,000 in February to \$5,550,000 in November, while industrial machinery totaled \$6,743,000 in November, about twice as much as the low figure touched in May.

Employment in manufacturing industries decreased 3.5 per cent between October and November, 1933, and pay rolls decreased 6.2 per cent over the month interval. A comparison of employment in November, 1933, with November, 1932, shows that employment in November, 1933, was 20.2 per cent above the level of the November, 1932, employment.

Australians are willing to pay relatively high prices for American-grown grapes. Recently a shipment of these grapes was ordered by a Melbourne importer for the purpose of studying the packing methods used by American shippers. The grapes arrived in such splendid condition as to evoke favorable comment from inspectors of the Commonwealth's Department of Agriculture. High-class fruit dealers bid briskly for the lot to sell the American fruit and the 50 cases imported were sold to the consumer at an average price of 36 cents per pound. Encouraged by the public response, the importer has placed an order for 250 additional cases of the grapes.

Germany imported large quantities of nickel during 1933. During the ten months ending October reports totaled 3,552 metric tons compared with 1,903 tons in the corresponding period of 1932, and 2,599 tons, 2,650 tons, and 4,480 tons for the full years 1931, 1930, and 1929 respectively. The United States has been the most important exporting country in the German nickel trade, supplying well over 40 per cent, or 1,557 metric tons of total imports in the ten months of 1933. During the corresponding period of 1932 nickel shipments from the United States to Germany totaled only 703 tons. Great Britain ranks after the United States as a source of Germany's nickel supply, followed by Canada, Norway and Belgium.

Preliminary estimates of the value of retail sales of new passenger automobiles, computed from the number of cars sold, show an increase of 74 per cent for the past November over November, 1932, and a decrease of 30 per cent, as compared with October, 1933. This is the first time in five years that sales in November have been greater than in November of the preceding year. The October-November decrease is slightly more than the usual seasonal decline. The eleven months' total for 1933 is 23 per cent higher than the corresponding total for 1932. The total for the first eleven months of 1933, on the other hand, was 44 per cent lower than in 1931. Sales for the first four months of 1933 were considerably below the same months during 1932, but from May through November each month showed an increase over the same month a year ago.

The decline of dollar exchange has served to notably improve the outlook of American cotton piece goods in the Australian market. Australian importers are beginning to display interest in certain American cotton goods items

Pupils Help In Teaching

System of Aid Is Developed as Aid to Help the Backward

A system of special help for retarded pupils by which the number of such pupils in the average school can, it is believed, be reduced, has been worked out by the education department of Hunter College. After more than three years of trial, it is now being taught as a regular part of the instruction in educational methods there. Members of the department expect it to bring important changes in the training of teachers in the future.

"It means," said Professor Mary F. Higgins, head of the department, "that in addition to their scientific training, student teachers have a good opportunity to develop a sympathetic attitude toward the children they will teach and an understanding of the cooperation that should exist in every classroom between teacher and pupil and among the pupils themselves."

"With this background, a young teacher in any school system will be alert and resourceful in discovering scientifically the difficulties and weaknesses of the pupils in her class and in arranging opportunities in class and after class for remedial instruction. One advantage of the system is the fact that it can be modified to suit smaller schools by employing the older pupils in the special teaching."

As an example of the working of the system, a teacher reports that a certain pupil is deficient, say, in arithmetic, because he seems unable to add. She sends him to Hunter College, where an examiner gives him various tests. These compare his performance with the established standards and reveal kindred weaknesses, if any, which help to locate the underlying difficulty.

A Scientific Method

When this is found, remedial instruction is undertaken. Guided by the teacher in charge, a student teacher goes over the tests and plans instruction and drills. The child then receives individual training and, as the work progresses, the student teacher tests him to determine his progress and to evaluate her methods. When the child has caught up with his classmates he resumes his regular work with them. There is a careful follow-up to see that ground gained is kept.

This method, it is explained, gives the student teacher an opportunity to use diagnostic tests in actual practice under the guidance of skilled examiners. She then develops a scientific attitude toward the deficiencies of her pupils. For the regular teacher, the burden of adjusting an individual to his thirty or forty school-fellows, in the midst of the usual work of the class, is considerably lightened. Further, she has a more adequate knowledge of the specific inability of the unadjusted child.

The child himself is relieved of the humiliation of being behind and at length fits into his own group. This adjustment, it is explained, is important for the whole future development of his character.

which have been practically out of the market during the past year or two. With the single exception of cotton tweeds, manufactured in Australia behind an extremely high tariff wall, the Commonwealth's cotton goods requirements must be met almost exclusively by imports. During the fiscal year of 1928-29 Australian imports of such articles reached the high figure of \$6,590,738 or approximately \$1 per capita. Great Britain was the chief source of supply, followed by Japan, with the United States ranking third. In this period imports of American cotton goods items were valued at \$248,686. Largely as a result of declining prices, cotton goods imports during 1931-32 into Australia fell to \$3,908,000 with the share of the United States declining to \$152,193.

Increased building activity in Australia results in stimulating demand for lumber. The spurt in new construction and alterations is revealed in figures showing the value of new buildings and alterations approved during the nine

months ending September compared with 1932. The American share of this business in 1933 was 135,795 against \$101,293 for the nine months of 1932.

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Britain Plans Sterilization!

Bill Based on Committee's Study to Go to Parliament

LONDON.—A British government project for the sterilization of mental defectives is expected to be presented to Parliament within ten days. A government committee has completed a report on the subject after a long study but its recommendations are being closely guarded.

The committee's work has aroused great interest following adoption of compulsory sterilization by Germany and the Pope's criticism of such measures. Religious, political and other interested quarters, are preparing for a battle, particularly if drastic measures are proposed.

The committee studied systems of sterilization in other countries, presumably including the United States.

L. G. Brook, chairman of the group, said the reports that it had decided to recommend only voluntary sterilization were without foundation. Nine prominent physicians and surgeons compose the committee.

Compulsory sterilization for the unfit went into effect in Germany Jan. 1 under a law which created 1,700 "eugenic courts" to examine hereditary defectives. It is applicable, among other things, to feebleness, insanity, blindness, deafness and serious physical deformities.

Parents Must Know Diet Fundamentals

Responsibility of Teaching Health Rules Does Not Rest Upon Schools

By MARY G. MCCORMICK
Supervisor of Health Teaching,
New York State Department
of Education

Thousands of children throughout our country are returning to school this month, to take up tasks where they left off last Spring, or to begin the long and necessary school life that will give them the experiences which will produce that true growth, mental and physical, which is the good of education.

Since the foundation of the Republic the necessity and importance of public education has been realized. More recently we have begun to recognize that health is one of the cardinal objectives of education. Education without health is unsafe. Not only must the school child be protected from ill health which might result from confinement in school so many hours a day; he must also be taught the lessons of health so that his body will grow stronger and more resistant to disease as a result of his school experience.

To further this aim, many up-to-date school systems have departments of physical and health instruction, and virtually every state educational system has a state supervisor of health education to work with teachers in watching over the health of school children.

It is important, of course, that the schools undertake this work. Health teaching is as much a part of the school's field as any other kind of teaching. But the responsibility does not rest wholly upon the teachers. Parents must also help. In this field parents have a special opportunity to aid in bringing up strong, healthy children.

How can parents help? They must first learn the fundamentals of good health for themselves and practice them in the home.

This is the first of a series of articles on the health of school children prepared for this paper. In her next article, Miss McCormick will state the fundamental rules of good health.

TUCSON, Ariz.—Pilot Johnny Martin, of American Airways, was responsible for the rescue of a horse mired in a water hole. Martin radioed local officials of the animal's plight and forest rangers were sent to rescue the horse.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 28th day of September, 1933.
BENJAMIN F. THOMAS,
Notary Public.

Reich Revises Ban On Jewish Students

Those Whose Fathers Fought at the Front May Take Examinations

BERLIN, Jan. 8.—A supplementary decree by Education Minister Rust admits to examinations for university degrees those Jewish students whose fathers fought at the front in the World War and also part Jews with one "Aryan" parent or two "Aryan" grandparents.

Non-Aryan students who were ousted by the universities restriction act may be readmitted to degree examinations in special cases on application to the ministry.

"Aryan" and "non-Aryan" students who were stricken from the rolls for "political unreliability," remain excluded.

Blake Art Show In Morgan Library

3 Series of Water-Colors for 'Book of Job' Are Displayed Together for First Time

A notable exhibition of the English water-color drawings by the English mystic, artist and poet, William Blake, was opened at the Pierpont Morgan Library, 29 East Thirty-sixth street.

This is the first time that the various series of Blake's water-color drawings for what is perhaps his greatest work, "The Book of Job," have ever been exhibited together. The show was opened with an illustrated lecture on "William Blake, Artist, Poet and Seer" by Lawrence Binyon, former keeper of prints and drawings in the British Museum.

Scientists to Excavate Ancient Ur Cemetery

BAGDAD—The joint expedition of the University of Pennsylvania and the British Museum is beginning this month the excavation of a 6,000-year-old cemetery at the ancient city of Ur. It is the cemetery of Jamdet Nasr date which is known to lie under the royal cemetery already excavated by the expedition.

Work is starting at the level of the Nebuchadnezzar buildings and the ancient graves are expected to be encountered at a depth of some 50 feet below the buildings. Excavations are expected to be completed by the end of March.

The expedition held up its work until this month because proposed new legislation by the Iraq Government threatened to cause difficulties in the archaeological activities. This matter now is satisfactorily settled.

Congress 'Canned' Talk Costs \$1,196 in Day

WASHINGTON—Congress is three days old, and already members have started filling the Congressional Record with "canned" speeches at the rate of \$52 a page.

The "canned" speeches are those that members do not make but for which they obtain unanimous consent to insert in the Record. They are for the folks back home; vote-getters that might actually be something a constituent has written, actual research on the part of the member, or just interesting words to please the vanity of the voter.

There was none inserted on Wednesday, but yesterday's Record contained twenty-three pages of speeches that were not made on the floor. At the rate of \$52 a page, these cost the government \$1,196.

Classless German Society Is Nazi Final Objective

BERLIN—Announcing the "last phase" of the Nazi revolution in Germany, the party's ingenious propaganda apparatus has chosen "Kultur Socialism" as its weapon in "crushing society" as a last fragment of liberalistic class distinction.

"Class distinction" which separated brain workers from manual laborers, rich persons from less well-to-do fellow-citizens, is being radically wiped out. The Reich's Culture Chamber and the "power through joy" movement, the latter controlling the off-hours of the working population, including the employers, are the two backbones in the fight against "society."

It is Adolf Hitler's idea to make Germany a country of equals, from the Chancellor down to the last workman. Ranks and titles are taboo in private life.

Wise-guy—"I know a place where men don't wear anything but hats."

Nuts—"Gwan, where?"

Wise-guy—"On their heads."

Maid—Madam, master is lying unconscious in the hall with a piece of paper in his hand and a large box by his side.

Mrs. X. (Joyously)—O, my new hat has arrived.—Stray Stories.

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND CIRCULATION, etc., required by the Act of March 3, 1933, at 212 West 121st Street, New York, N. Y., for Oct. 1, 1933.

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that the above is a true and correct statement of the ownership, management, and circulation of the publication, and that the following information, etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above statement, etc., of the Act of March 3, 1933, embodied in Section 337, Postal Laws and Regulations, printed on the reverse of this form, is true:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are:

Publisher, M. L. T. DeMena, 312 West 121st Street, N. Y.

Editor, None.

Managing Editor, G. William Dunn, 312 West 121st Street, N. Y.

Business Managers, M. L. T. DeMena, 312 West 121st Street, N. Y.

2. That the owner is: (If owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding one per cent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a firm, company, or other unincorporated concern, its name and address, as well as those of each individual member, must be given.)

M. L. T. DeMena, 312 West 121st Street, N. Y.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, or other securities are: (If there are none, so state.)

None.

4. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the stockholders and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person acting in such capacity, and the address of the person to whom notices should be directed, in the case of stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 28th day of September, 1933.

BENJAMIN F. THOMAS,
Notary Public.

(Seal.)
(My commission expires March 30, 1934.)

Starlight Is In Their Heart

Mount Wilson Astronomers Put Hottest at 90,000 Fahrenheit

PASADENA, Cal.—Astronomers have changed the nursery rhyme to "twinkle, twinkle little star, how I wonder what makes you shine."

"And simple as it may seem," says Professor Alfred H. Joy of the Carnegie Institution's Mount Wilson observatory, "it is one of the most pressing questions in astrophysics at the present time. An effort toward a solution is being made."

Believing that the temperatures of the stars may hold the answer, astronomers have devised instruments for measuring their terrific heat. They have estimated by means of them that the coolest star is 3,200 degrees Fahrenheit and the hottest about 90,000. The maximum heat man can produce with the electric furnace or arc is 5,300 degrees.

"Thermometers and other ordinary measuring instruments would be useless even if they could be carried to the nearest stars," said Professor Joy, "for they would be melted and reduced to gases by the enormous heat before they reached the outermost layers of the stellar atmospheres."

Confessional

A One Act Play
Sun—Good morning; how are you feeling?

Sugar—Good morning. I feel very fine.

Clock—I feel run down.

Raisin—And I feel rather seedy.

Bread—Well, you'd better not ask too much, I'm feeling rather crusty."

Knife—I never felt keener in all my life.

Nut—I feel like cutting up.

Balloon—And, if you don't mind slang, I feel swell.

Hammer—I don't, my head feels very heavy.

Mirror—You haven't heard from me, and the reason is because I feel like reflecting.

Lamp—"I feel like going out."

Fiddle—I feel all unstrung.

Shoe—And I'm all worn out.

Milk Bottle—Good morning everybody. I'm glad to hear that some of you are feeling well, and I'm sorry to hear others complain. I try to be cheerful under all the circumstances, but I feel put out every morning.

CURTAIN

Managua Halls Beauty Queen.

MANAGUA, Nicaragua—Arriving by airplane from the beauty contest held in San Jose, Costa Rica, Aida Valenzuela of Honduras who was chosen Queen of Beauty of Central America, was met here by a huge and enthusiastic crowd. Many festivities are being held in her honor.

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Hints to Housewives

Turpentine Cleans Tiles.
Light-colored hearth tiles rapidly show stains of all kinds, a number of which cannot be removed by washing. The most frequent hearth stains are those caused by a carelessly thrown cigarette end, which is allowed to burn out on the tiles. The best way to remove these stains is to apply a little turpentine on a small piece of rag. Rub it well in, and the stains will disappear. A thin coat of lacquer varnish will preserve the tiles and guard against permanent stains.

Cold Sores.
Cold sores are unsightly things but not serious. Camphor spirits may be applied frequently or keep a thin coat of zinc ointment on the cold sore. You will be happy to find the disfiguring sore will last only a few days. There will be no scab or ugly scar.

If Scissors Need Tightening.
If the scissors are loose and the blades wobble, press a red hot poker on each side of the rivet which holds them. This will expand the rivet so that it will fit the hole and tighten the blades.

Restless Fingers.
When the little daughter is restless and wants to help in the kitchen, try to find something she can do that will really help. It will interest her to accomplish something and develop a helpfulness that will come in good stead for mother in the future. No matter how young the child it is always worth mother's time to teach her something that will be useful as she grows up.

A Rubber Sponge.
Have you tried one of those substantial rubber sponges for cleaning the porcelain in the bathroom? They are excellent. They retain the scouring powder and produce a splendid friction, are easily rinsed out, for the next using and do not retain odors as they wash out so nice and clean.

Your Electric Equipment.
If you wish to take good care of your electric equipment. Study the manufacturers' directions and follow them. Read the name-plate, and use the device only on the voltage and current for which it is intended. Disconnect the device as soon as you have finished, grasping the plug not the cord. Clean carefully all exposed heating elements, such as those on toasters, to avoid injury to the wires. If crumbs collect, remove them with a soft, long-handled brush, or shake them out gently.

The iron sink will clean nicely with steel wool moistened with limesoil.

Ammonia will take away that greasy look from coat collars. Go over them frequently.

Juices from pickled fruits add to the flavor of mince meat and save sugar and vinegar.

A glass knob attached to the bottom of an enamelled tin basin makes an inexpensive cake cover and an acceptable gift.

Kerosene will quickly remove paint or varnish from the hands. Pour a little on to a cloth and rub over hands.

Brooms and all other sweeping brushes should be hung up when not in use. If they are left standing on the brushes, these get bent and will not do their work properly.

To clean white woodwork or furniture use one pint of milk, one pint of water and one tablespoon of kerosene, heated. Polish at once with a soft cloth.

Perfume stains may be removed from white linen bureau scarfs by the application of peroxide of hydrogen. Rinse thoroughly in clear water afterwards to remove all trace of the peroxide.

Colored Nurses to Hold Convention

The first local regional conference of the National Assn. of Colored Graduate Nurses will open on Friday night, Jan. 26, with a public meeting in the room of the Harlem Y. W. C. A., 179 W. 137th St. Nine D. Gage, director of the College of Nursing, Hampton Institute, Va., will talk on "Public Responsibility and Nursing Education."

On the following day delegates will assemble at the Lincoln Hospital School for Nurses to discuss national problems affecting colored nurses. The delegation will include directors of the Harlem and Lincoln Hospital Schools for Nurses as well as the directors of nursing schools in Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington and Hampton and Richmond, Va.

Representatives from the Julius Rosenwald Fund, the Rockefeller Foundation, the State Board of Nurse Examiners and the National and Local Nursing Organizations are expected to attend.

Women Obtain Equal Rights In 14 Lands

International Association Claims Success in Getting Laws

GENEVA.—Governments of 14 nations have now had written into the constitutions of their countries clauses laying down the "principle of equality" between men and women, according to a recent announcement of the Equal Rights International.

The international, with a membership spreading now over 22 countries, claims to have been largely instrumental in this achievement.

Not all countries are possessed of national law, which will bear, without alteration, the introduction of an equal rights clause and, in these circumstances, the Equal Rights International sets to work on the making of contacts with national organizations, which are willing to incorporate its policy with their own in bringing about the changes necessary to the establishment of equality. The United Associations of Australia, the Progressive Women's Club of Poland, the Six Point Group of Great Britain and other societies have lent a hand in this way.

The international itself does not interfere in national work, but coordinates and encourages it, while turning its own attention to those wider proposals—such proposals as the Hague nationality convention, the night work for women convention—which infringe the plan of equality and place women in a position less free than that of men.

The Forgotten Child

By LILLIAN N. BROWN

A star gleamed forth in the firmament; a slender shaft of holy light drifted earthward and illumined the heart of a lonely child, one whom the world said God had forgot; but through the tender light of that celestial ray was reflected the dawning light of a new-born day, and the heart of that lonely child became happy, joyous and gay.

Then came the dawn, the glory of the ascending sun, and the heart of the lonely child, the forgotten child, burst like a bird into song, a song of gratitude and praise.

The gloom of the night had passed; the radiance of the dawn had come.

The praises resounded again and again against heaven's door, and lo!—the key trembled in its lock; it turned; the breath of God swung the portal wide.

With outstretched arms and upturned face, victoriously, the lonely child passed in through the narrow gate.

The door swung back; the key turned. The realm of sin lay without.

The forgotten child and God stood within.

Lady Astor's Son Joins The British Labor Party

LONDON.—David Astor, undergraduate son of Viscountess Astor, has joined the Labor party.

A visit to Russia in 1931 with his mother, the Marquess of Lothian and George Bernard Shaw so impressed him that he spent his next long vacation from Balliol College, Oxford, working on a collective farm near Moscow.

Now he has given definite expression to his tendencies by transferring his allegiance to labor. He is rapidly becoming a leading member of the Oxford University Club.

Mrs. Catt Is 75

Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, pioneer suffragist, who was 75 years old on January 8, said that her advancing age had not brought with it any diminution of energy.

Speaking at her home last night in New Rochelle, Mrs. Catt said: "Many folks are put away on the shelf for a part of their lives, but I have been fortunate. I have had the energy to keep going."

She spoke of the decline in the quality of banquets. In the old days banquets were affairs at which good food was served, she said. Today they are an occasion when bad food is served. She said that she missed the wit of after dinner speakers. Nowadays they take things seriously, Mrs. Catt concluded.

A Subtle Hint.

Departing Guest—You've got a pretty place, Frank, but it looks a bit bare yet.

O, it's because the trees are rather young. I hope they'll have grown to a good size before you come again.—Tid-Bits.

Mother—(to hard-headed tomboy—"Alright, you'll break your neck if you keep on. Maybe you'll stop then."



Mother and Father Divine! It Is Wonderful!

How to Gladden Little Folks' Hearts

Hints About Giving Parties to Your Darlings at Little Cost to Yourselves

Children love any kind of a party. Pretentious plans and details are not at all necessary for their good time. Small groups, simple games and wholesome, interesting refreshments—these are all that are required.

Let the children have more frequent and more informal parties. The delight and joy such occasions will give them will be lasting memories of a happy childhood.

A party means two things to a child—games and some sort of refreshments. Games need not be elaborately thought out and planned. . . children still love the old time favorites such as Going to Jerusalem, Tisk-a-Tasket, London Bridge and all the rest, dear to happy little hearts for years. In choosing games keep in mind that those are most successful in which all of the children are taking part most of the time.

Children's party refreshments are more often too elaborate than otherwise. Simple food suitable to a child's digestion and appropriate to the hour of the day—so that it may not interfere with regular meals—is all that is necessary.

Fancy Dress Party.
Remember when you were a child the fun of going through the attic and dressing up? Children always enjoy dressing up. You could arrange a Mother Goose party with guests dressed as little Miss Muffet, Humpty Dumpty and any other favorites or an old-fashioned party with everyone in quaint costume.

Grab-Bag Party.

Who doesn't love the excitement of a grab-bag? Even adults flock around one at a Country Fair. Let the children have this pleasure at a simple but happy party. It will take but a little time for preparation, little expense for the "prizes." A party usually means "something to eat!" to children, so let the bag contain edibles as well as toys. Pieces of candy, carefully wrapped and a few packages of wholesome crackers will prove highly welcome.

Treasure Hunt.

Here is a party which provides its own entertainment. For each little guest, write six clues on paper slips of the same color—a different color for each set of six. Hide all but those numbered "one" somewhere about the house, or better still, around the yard, if the weather permits.

Give each little guest his or her clue number "one." Start them all off looking for the second clue which must be on the same colored paper as the original one. Clues must be found in the order of their numbers.

And here's the suggestion for the Treasure Hunt. Supper; Pir-

Testimony of Sickness Cured by Father Divine

Ward "F," Metropolitan Hospital, January 7th, 1934, 2:30 P. M.

To All Skeptics:—
This afternoon I lay in agony, depressed and quite discontent with everything in general, because of an infection on the shin bone of my left leg, which has caused me physical helplessness. I have not been able to walk a step for weeks and weeks.

A gentleman, one Amos E. Manual, came through the ward some few minutes ago with a message from the Lord, "Thank you Father." Amos asked me to repeat after him and then bade me get up and walk. I hesitated, but soon tried, and miraculously found all pain and lifelessness had strangely left my leg. I walked. I am happy and shall carry on this three-word message, "Thank you Father," for the rest of my days on earth.

Once more "Thank you Father."

JOHN LEONARD.

November Mood

Few have sung of you Or bespoken your beauty, But you have brought me An unclaming peace. Rain is your signet, And the shivering streets Are opaque rivers Flowing toward town. You have taken the vanity From maple, elm, willow; And only the oaks will wear Their serviceable brown frocks. But I will cherish you, November, For your gray repose; Setting the tempo For a contemplative world.

Marion Brownell.

Squirrel Gets a Jag From Wig-Wag Signal

BYRON, Cal.—Repeal doesn't mean anything to Goofy, a squirrel who lives under the Southern Pacific depot here. The railroad furnishes Goofy's "jags."

When a train approaches Goofy climbs the pole of the crossing signal and gets a "wig-wag jag." He rides back and forth atop the automatic wig-wag signal, and when the train has passed and the signal stops, Goofy climbs down the pole and waits for the next "jag."

ate's Boat on the High Seas, (little boat-shaped pieces of toast—each flying a tiny tissue paper and toothpick flag—floating on clear chicken soup); Pirate's Boots, (boot-shaped pieces of chicken or lamb); Sword and Jewels, (broiled lengthwise halves of bananas, peas and diced carrots); and Treasure Chest (an ice cream sandwich made with thin slices of ice cream between Nabiscoes).

Gen. Chiang's Wife Plays a Bold Role

Flies Alone to Negotiate Peace With Southern Rebels Fighting National Army

SHANGHAI.—Mrs. Chiang Kai-shek, American-educated wife of the Generalissimo of the Nationalist Government, is playing a daring role in negotiations with rebels of Fukien Province.

On one occasion she flew unaccompanied, except for her pilot, from the headquarters of General Chiang in Chuchow, Chekiang Province, and returned with word that she had received emissaries of rebel commanders who sought to surrender in Northern Fukien.

Ever since she and the General were married in 1927 she has taken an active part in working for the interests of her government and people.

An alumna of Wellesley, she once said she considered herself an interpreter of the West to her conservative, Orient-trained husband.

No Shadows

By GAYNA STOERMS
There are no shadows when His sweet face appears— There are no dark clouds in the sky— For the sunlight of Truth has flooded my soul— And the scales have fallen from my eyes.

There's a vision I've seen so gloriously real— And I've felt His sweet presence so near— All worry and care has been driven away, Yes, I know the Great Father is here.

Oh! I prayed a prayer from the depths of my heart, I have asked for that blessed peace— Like a prisoner set free from a dungeon cell— Through His Great Love I've been released.

The door to that dungeon where my Soul was held— Has been torn from its casement of fear— And the sunlight of Father's Great Divine Love— Shines now on my pathway so clear.

This is what came to me through inspiration after attending the meetings of Father Divine for one week.

Yes, it is "wonderful." Thank you, Father.

Trinidad Plans 8 Postage Stamps

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad.—Eight new postage stamps depicting Trinidad scenes will be issued shortly by the Imperial Government approves. The denominations planned are half-penny, penny, penny and a half, 4 pence, 6 pence, shilling, 5 shillings and 20 shillings.

Women in New Plan to Do Good Are All Agog

N. Y. Group Organizes 'Committee on Bumps' to Learn How

A "committee on bumps" is the extraordinary title of a group of women who are conferring with William D. Allen, secretary of the Bureau of Municipal Research, for ways and means to do good in the metropolis. At a recent meeting of the Woman's Forum, held in the rooms of the League for Political Education, Mr. Allen addressed the club on civic lawlessness, and took occasion to rebuke the members for their own lack of responsibility.

"You are all lawless," he told them. "Not a woman here but is responsible in a measure for the ramshackle tenements and conditions that overwork the young."

As the women sat up in astonishment at this arraignment, Mr. Allen told them why being a "Lady Bountiful" or a "Pippa" passing with a song where crime was rife, was not performing the whole duty of a good woman. He told them of Glencoe, Ill., where the people put bumps at the street crossings to stop the speeding automobiles, and asked them if they did not think they could help good government by establishing some bumps that would prevent lawlessness from speeding in the highways of New York.

The forum promptly voted to appoint a committee on "bumps," with their president, Miss Helen Varick Boswell, as chairman. The committee will confer with the Bureau for Municipal Research to learn how to be of service in good government.

Pan-Amer. Woman Elated by Progress

RIO DE JANEIRO.—Although some delegations were indifferent, no hostility was registered against the feminist movement at the Pan-American Conference, according to Bertha Lutz, president of the Brazilian Feminist Progress Federation and a delegate to the conference, who returned today by air from Montevideo.

Senhorita Lutz said she would seek the collaboration of Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins of the United States in a project to create an inter-American women's labor bureau. She declared the time the conference allowed for discussions was insufficient and many items were bunched together, resulting in lame analyses and hurried, unproductive debates.

Insurance Firm Opens Its Harlem Campaign

Morris Green, who was elected recently to the second vice-presidency of the St. Lawrence Life Insurance Company, has started an active drive for business among Negroes in Harlem, Westchester and Brooklyn. Archibald J. Parsons is the Harlem general agent. A score of Negro agents have been given employment.

BEAUTY HINTS

By NINA TEMPLE
Goat's Milk for Beauty
Woman who desire to preserve their youth and beauty far into and even beyond the dangerous age will welcome the little secret I am about to disclose. It is this—just drink goat's milk. This milk will not only bring back the glow of health but will give a renewed lease on youthful beauty. Drink it daily and watch yourself grow pretty.

APEX World's Best BEAUTY PRODUCTS

Improve Your Appearance
The following Apex Beauty Preparations are just what you have been looking for to improve your hair and skin.

APEX GROWER
For short, thin and falling hair. Used by men, women and children. 35c

APEX GLOSSATINA
For straightening the hair with the hot comb. Gives that smooth, satiny and naturally straight appearance. 50c

APEX BLEACH
Removes tan, freckles, blackheads, pimples, collar marks. It beautifies, making the skin soft and clear. 60c

USE APEX FACE CREAMS AND FACE POWDERS
On sale at all Apex Beauty Parlors and first class drug stores or order direct.

APEX HAIR CO.
Indiana and Arctic Aves. Atlantic City — N. J.

Women of South Ask Roosevelt to End Lynching

ATLANTA.—President Roosevelt was asked to work out with the Governors and Congressmen of the South a cooperative plan between the Federal and State Governments for the eradication of lynching in a resolution adopted today by the Conference of Southern White Women for the Prevention of Lynching.

"Past experience has demonstrated that the State and local authorities and the public opinion behind them have failed to bring to justice members of lynching mobs although their identities have been known," the resolution said.

The conference was composed of women from eleven of the thirteen Southern States and was said to represent more than a million white women.

Archy the Cockroach

ever since i came to live at forest hills i have led a life of fear the place is so clean that if the community spirit discovered a cockroach i would be stepped on i am compelled to keep off the streets in the daytime for fear the community spirit will get me and the only chance i get for fresh air and exercise is after the sun has gone down and as a consequence i suffer in health i suppose when the new community house is built even there there will be no provision for insects i wake up at night screaming having dreamed that the community spirit has finally got me as far as i can see the only insects allowed in forest hills are moths and mortgages they both work while you sleep

archy

Mary Pickford Urges Selfishness for Wives

CHICAGO.—There would be a school for wives in this country that would teach them how to be "reasonably selfish" if Mary Pickford had her way.

"Women ought to learn that kindness is sometime, the most devastating and weakening influence," she said. "Wives especially make this mistake. There ought to be a school where women are taught how to be reasonably selfish. It is the unselfish ones who ruin themselves and every one depending upon them."

Miss Pickford said she had made a New Year's resolution to treat herself as well as she treats the persons she likes best.

Mexico's Oldest Dead at 110

MEXICO, D. F.—Senora Toribia, believed to be the oldest woman in Mexico, died this morning at Xochimilco—Mexico's floating gardens—at the age of 110 years.

Her sight was so perfect that until the last she was an expert seamstress. She knew many stories of the Mexican War of 1847. More than 100 descendants survive her.

Improve Your Health

Mrs. Amanda Goodson Route No. 2, Box 21, Autaugaville, Alabama

"Before taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I suffered from pains in my back and sides. I was nervous, ached all over and had to stay in bed for days at a time. A friend told me about the Compound. As soon as I took the first bottle I began to feel like a new woman. It has improved my health greatly. I am glad of the honor to recommend it to every woman."

Suffered Two Years

"For two years I suffered with nervous breakdown at the Change of Life. I had such dizzy spells I would nearly fall on the floor. A friend told me about the Vegetable Compound. Since taking it I do not have those spells and I can do my work which is cooking, washing, and ironing. I feel better in lots of ways."

—Mrs. Katherine Finley, R. F. D. No. 1, Box 17, Germantown, Tennessee.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Text Book Free

A 61-page book filled with useful and valuable information for every woman. Mail the coupon today.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO., LYNN, MASS.

Please send Lydia E. Pinkham's Text Book to Name Address

Your Face Is Your Mirror

If the big evening date is on and the day has been strenuous, try this pick-up treatment: Bathe the face with soap and warm water, rinse with warm water, apply cold water with the hands, patting from under the chin to the temples, over the cheeks, across the forehead. Do the same movements when drying the skin with the towel. Slapping briskly restores circulation, freshens tissues. Dip pads of gauze in witch hazel, place over the eyes, lie down. Place an ice cube in the saucer with the witch hazel. Put on fresh pads until you have used half a dozen. You'll be bright and sparkling.

It is a mistake to use a heavy application of eye shadow, an error to extend it to the eyebrows. A faint glimmer where lashes are, or perhaps a quarter-inch above, imparts to the eyes a mysterious charm. The creamy kind stays on longer and is more manageable. The compact is likely to shower down on the cheek, small particles of powder get in the eyes, cause discomfort. However, some women find compacts more satisfactory; anyhow they prefer them.

Powder has a way of banking up into cakes on the nose that is excessively oily of surface. Apply an astringent before the powder pad puts on the dull finish; results will be more satisfactory. By cutting down on foods that inspire sebaceous glands to overwork, conditions will improve. Less fat, fewer sweets, will cause the epidermis to be more like normal, well-behaved skin.

Do not overlook the benefits of cold water or ice runs. Use creams if you like, but don't let them remain on overnight.

Eyebrows Follow Natural Line

Eyebrows follow a natural "line" this season, and are not as thin as formerly. Which is all to the good, don't you think? Those almost invisible brows made one look rather "starey" and certainly not individual.

By the way, if you want to darken them smear them with castor oil every night at bedtime. A mixture of the oil and petroleum jelly will help to make lashes long and silky, too.

A Red Face

For those having a red face, no cream containing benzoin should be used, as benzoin tincture brings the blood to the surface and gives the rosy glow so much desired in ordinary conditions.

A nice cooling lotion for a red face is made of four ounces of rosewater, 60 grammes of tincture of myrrh, half an ounce of oil of lavender, two drams of oil of lemon. Let your druggist put it up for you.

A red face is sometimes due to blood vessels that become dilated with excessive heat, therefore it is well to avoid using hot water on your face. Use tepid water to wash and follow with an ice rub.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. Lynn, Mass.

ECONOMICS and POLITICS

Advocate Anglo American Unity

H. G. Wells Urges Britain to Accept Roosevelt Leadership

LONDON.—A gigantic Anglo-American recovery program on Rooseveltian lines was urged by H. G. Wells tonight in an address to millions of radio listeners on both sides of the Atlantic.

President Roosevelt's experiment in economic planning will not succeed unless other countries can be persuaded to take it up, Mr. Wells predicted. But it is bound to triumph if Great Britain joins it, he declared, for then the whole world would be compelled to come in.

He suggested the establishment of an Anglo-American recovery board patterned on Mr. Roosevelt's.

His talk tonight was the first of a series on the question, "Whither Britain?" sponsored by the British Broadcasting Corporation.

Speech Rebroadcast Here

"A sort of spasm of nationalism has contracted men's minds," declared Mr. Wells, as heard here by the National Broadcasting Company, over whose nation-wide network his speech was rebroadcast.

"The nations now are carrying on an intense self-destructive and mutually destructive economic warfare behind vast tariff barriers. They are also carrying on a cruel and disastrous financial warfare, a new sort of manœuvring with money and credit of which the happier world of 1914 knew little or nothing. Finally, they are arming, arming, arming, drifting steadily toward nightmare possibilities of bloodshed and destruction unheard of before in human experience."

"I think it is all nonsense to contend that recovery has definitely begun," he continued. "Do not be misled by little and partial flutters of business revival or stock exchange hopefulness."

"Nothing effective has yet been done in the wide setting up of a barrier against war. Nothing fundamental has been done in the way of relieving the pressure of world-wide debt."

"Nevertheless, I do not see why the real turning point should not come in a short time, and I put that thought into every work of mine. Anyhow, I do not believe civilization is doomed to complete collapse, whatever strains and stresses we may have to face."

"The answer to 'Whither Britain?' he declared, "amounts to this: drifting with the rest of mankind toward catastrophe. There is no remedy for the economic troubles because, they say, doctors disagree, and there is no escaping war because, they say, war is bound to come. It is a fatalism, prompted by the feeble hope that Britain has escaped the worst of the disaster."

"But, is it inevitable that the present poverty, under-feeding, under-education and degeneration of great multitudes must continue indefinitely and that there must be an ultimate smash into another war? I think these are highly probable things, but they are not inevitable."

Foresees World Recovery
"The final establishment of a progressive and secure world situation," he went on, "that is my guess in answer to the question, 'Whither the world?'"

"I do not believe in a political world state," he explained. "It is because I believe that there is another way that I am not much of an advocate of the League of Nations."

Alluding to the attempts of the United States and Soviet Russia, "starting from widely different starting points and widely different fundamental ideas," to reach the common end of "a planned and controlled economic society," Mr. Wells declared:

"We British, also, in our more confused and reluctant way, are facing now the same social dislocation; and we shall find the forces with which we are dealing will carry us on to the same end of a planned economy. In the end we shall find ourselves forced toward a quite parallel effort to plan and direct our own monetary, financial and industrial life."

"And what we need to realize is that, big as these three systems are, overwhelmingly big as they are in comparison even with such mighty systems as the Spanish-speaking world, Japan and Central Europe, none of them is sufficient to solve the economic riddle of mankind alone."

"Although the failure of President Roosevelt in his heroic effort to rally American economic life could mean disaster for the 'hole world, there is not a slightest sign of any real attempt on the part of our present responsible leaders to cooperate with him or understand his aim and methods. Bold and great as his schemes are, I do not believe he can carry them out if he has to carry them out in the United States alone."

"The first part of my answer, therefore, to the question whether would I have Britain go, is toward at least an understanding and participation and identification with the American experiment, and if possible, though I think it is more a result, an understanding of the Russian struggle."

Pan-Asiatic Cultural Group in Japan

A Pan-Asiatic Cultural Association called the "Asia Club" has been established in Tokyo for the purpose of promoting closer cultural relations among the Asiatic peoples, with the following office-bearers: President: Mr. Gaku Matsumoto, ex-Governor and present Director of the Police Affairs Bureau of the Home Ministry; Executive Committee Members: Count Tadamasu Sakai, Member of the House of Peers; Viscount Okabe, Member of the House of Peers; Mr. Masaatsu Yasuoka; Mr. Rash Behari Bose, a Hindu Nationalist, and Mr. C. Fujisawa. As the first step toward the realization of the object, the Club has decided to offer ten scholarships to students from India, China, Afghanistan, Persia, the Philippines, Indonesia, Siam, Manchukuo and Turkey. Steps are being taken to select deserving candidates. The Club will also endeavor to send Japanese students to the Asiatic countries for the exchange of mutual cultural heritages and for creating of spiritual ties.

Syrians Fight French Treaty

Commissioner Warns Opposition Will Delay Emancipation From Mandate

DAMASCUS, Syria. — Syrian Nationalists are conducting a campaign against the recently negotiated treaty calling for a twenty-five year alliance with France. Street parades and minor rioting greeted the opening of Parliament when Nationalist Deputies presented a petition asking for rejection of the treaty without consideration.

The French High Commissioner, M. Damien de Martel, sent the Deputies home to think it over and requested the government to withdraw the treaty from Parliament. He announced that the Nationalists' attitude retarded Syria's emancipation.

Clashes between advocates of a united and independent Syria and the mandate government have upset Syrian tranquility for years. French officials say they will willingly get out of the republic as soon as a treaty similar to the one Great Britain made with Iraq is concluded.

The Nationalists object to the treaty because it does not come into effect until four years after signature, at which time France is to recommend Syrian entrance into the League of Nations, and it does not unite the Alaouite and Jebel Druze minorities with Syria.

A twenty-five year alliance with France also is stipulated in the treaty, during which Syria binds herself to consult France on foreign policy and France agrees to staff Syria with financial and economic experts, magistrates and public officials as well as organize an efficient defense army.

\$143,430.30 Yielded On Misaddressed Mail

WASHINGTON.—The government gained \$143,430.30 last year because many persons sent carelessly addressed letters and failed to include their name and address.

The one-half cent resulted from recovery of a stamp of that denomination. The bulk of that revenue came from the Dead Letter Offices and included sales of unclaimed merchandise, money and stamps removed from undeliverable mail, money found loose in the mails and from the 3-cent fee for returning dead letters.

There was a marked decrease — 37.78 per cent — in undelivered letters. Money found in them totaled \$63,432, of which \$44,402 was restored to the rightful owners. Over 99 per cent of letters containing drafts, checks and money orders, aggregating \$2,082,960, were delivered after passing through the Dead Letter Offices.

Gardens to Be Allotted To 1,500,000 in Russia

MOSCOW.—A Soviet Government decree ordering the allotment of individual vegetable gardens for 1,500,000 Soviet workers was made public today.

The decree, dated December 25, specifies that huge vacant land areas shall be made available for this purpose during the coming year, in order to enable the most deserving workers to increase their food supply by their own activities in their spare time. The plots will range in size from one-quarter to one-half acre to each family. They will be leased five to seven years, and if their cultivation is not neglected, will be free from taxes and crop levies.

War in Orient May Come Soon

Columbia Professor Warns of Russo-Japanese Conflict

There is grave danger of war in the Far East, between Japan and Russia, according to Dr. James T. Shotwell, Professor of History at Columbia University. Professor Shotwell made this assertion at the close of a lecture last week at the McMillin Theatre on the subject of the foreign relations of the United States.

At the same time Dr. Shotwell was inclined to discount the immediate danger of war in Europe. "I have not shared the view that war was imminent in Europe," he said, "although I did for a time, but not now, unless it be in the relations of Austria and the Danubian States. No one can tell what may happen in the Austrian situation."

Professor Shotwell discounted the danger of war between France and Germany, and stated that in recent months Poland and Germany were getting on better in their relations over the question of the Danzig corridor.

"But there is great danger in the Far East," he said, adding, however, that nothing was likely to happen before Spring, and that the situation might change before then.

For the greater part of his lecture Professor Shotwell dwelt on the difficulties facing those working for world peace. He outlined briefly the history of disarmament, the efforts of President Wilson and others to bring about "public diplomacy" as against secret negotiations and the part this country had played in the disarmament question.

In this connection he pointed out that at the close of the World War the United States was the first to start building a greater navy. Japan entered the race, which continued until at the Washington conference Mr. Hughes proposed the outright scrapping of battleships and the building of navies based on ratios.

Peoples' Part in Wars
Professor Shotwell said he disagreed with the popular interpretation of the phrase that "governments make wars, not peoples," and recalled that recent history showed that while governments made wars it was generally with the approval of their citizens.

Among aids to world peace the speaker favored the League of Nations, with changes in parts of the covenant to permit the active participation of the United States; the control of international cartels of commercial aircraft, with the complete elimination of military aircraft, and the reduction of tariff barriers as a step toward the destruction of the geographical difficulties in the way of world peace.

Three Industries Gain Under NRA Operation

WASHINGTON.—Improvements in the paper and pulp, boiler manufacturing and beauty culture industries were shown in reports to General Hugh S. Johnson, National Recovery Administrator, made public today.

Operation of the NRA was described in a report by the American Paper and Pulp Association as having accomplished the result that "businesslike principles have replaced jungle laws."

The boiler industry showed a weekly payroll increase of \$24,541, \$6,000 more than anticipated by the NRA, and beauty culture a better business in the latter half of 1933 than during "any similar period in the last two decades."

Australian Trade Rises

ADELAIDE.—The Advertiser publishes a collection of reports from Australian capitalists showing signs of a trade revival based on year-end business. In all cities it has been the busiest shopping period in several years, and there are indications of a continued improvement in 1934.

In several instances the increased sales were estimated at 20 per cent. Generally the volume of trade was bigger, though prices were lower. Many firms increased their staffs to cope with the extra business, and these are likely to be largely retained.

Banks report increased withdrawals. The business reported by Sydney was the best since 1929. In some industries, particularly shoes and clothing, there is a scarcity of labor.

Melbourne reports show a record business in many large establishments.

Arabs Want Aden To Be Under India

Arab Merchants of Aden have made a representation to the Government of Bombay wherein they threaten to quit Aden if its administration is transferred to the British Colonial Office.

Mayor Takes Athenian Oath of Fealty As Expressing 'Duty and Steadfastness'

The "oath of the young men of Athens" was repeated yesterday by Mayor LaGuardia at the close of his address from the NBC studios. The Mayor said that he could find nothing "more expressive of our duty, our determination and our steadfastness."

The oath follows: "We will never bring disgrace to this, our city, by any act of dishonesty or cowardice nor ever desert our suffering comrades in the ranks. We will fight for our ideals and sacred things of the city, both alone and with many. We will reverse and obey the city's laws and do our best to incite a like respect in those above us who are prone to annul them and set them at naught. We will strive unceasingly to quicken the public sense of civic duty. Thus in all these ways we will transmit this city not only not less but far greater and more beautiful than it was transmitted to us."

The Mayor also pledged his allegiance to President Roosevelt in the following words:

"To the President of the United States, in these times of stress and trouble, I publicly pledge my complete, whole-hearted and individual loyalty and support and that of my administration. To the Governor of New York State I pledge that same loyalty and support."

Corridor Gossip in Washington

WASHINGTON, D. C.—An interesting conference has just occurred in Washington which in view of what has happened in Cuba, and other sections of the world, really should cause the old heads in this country to look askance but for some cause or other, the serenity of the Capital City has not been seriously disturbed. The youth menace to old fogeyism or machine politics in running Government, apparently is not viewed with serious alarm.

The National Student Federation has held its meeting at the American Youth Movement, speaking in pedagogical terms, to be organized as "a laboratory for leadership in public affairs rather than to be allowed to take youth as a chaotic expression of student hysteria as student movements in other countries usually do." That is the suggestion of C. H. McCall, Assistant Secretary of Commerce Roper. In other words, the youth movement is under way but is going to be either openly or subtly guided and directed for the purpose of training more or less belligerent youth into becoming valuable political cogs in our organized Government.

How the youth will accept the idea that what they think out and work out themselves is hysteria, is not proclaimed as yet, and whether the young folks of our colleges and universities will accept the idea of being put in a laboratory to train them for practical politics, is not just clear. But the one real certain thing is that a mighty adroit as well as a high class individual, Daniel C. Roper, Secretary of Commerce, has an eye on the value of youth and is going to direct it, of course from behind the scenes, so as to build a force upon which the mantle of responsibility can fall when the old heads pass on and have the mantle fall on good democratically inspired future leaders.

There is plenty of progressivism to be noted among the youth assembled. There is of course a conservative crowd; some who are talking in terms of so-called progressive political action; some communists; all of them dissatisfied with present conditions. If their convention could hold over for a week, they would get a real lesson both in practical politics and how school should really be run.

Congress comes back, assembling for the first time under the new order which eliminates lame ducks and moves up the meeting of Congress from early in March to the forepart of January. In fact, school really begins next week with the head master, the President, affable, smiling and knowing what he expects Congress to do. Congress will meet in due order. After meeting and organizing and appointing committees to tell the President they are here, and ready for business and a very short session, adjournment will be taken out of respect to the deceased members since the special session adjourned. Then they are to come back and listen to a message from the President of the United States, on the State of the Nation. And also be informed a part of what the President expects them to do.

Then will follow of course the introduction of numerous bills and resolutions which will range anywhere from the solution of the farm problem to the proper reorganization of our money system. And between these two important features, there is such a range of ter-

ritory that it is impossible to foretell even a small part of the ground that will be covered. Then committees will begin applying themselves and the statesmen will give every appearance of being hard at work.

Speeches will flow, many in praise of what has been done, some in criticism. But unfortunately for the critics, they still feel that the President is rather popular out over the country, and they can not wax as eloquent in the denunciation of the program as they would otherwise. As they sit back it is interesting to talk with some of these statesmen and see how courageous they are going to be in fighting for changes that they themselves insist must be made. Did one not understand human nature of which both Congress and the President are made, there might be some alarm over the threats that many of these returning statesmen are making that Congress is going to stand on its own footing and run things as a Congress should.

Even some of this bravery will be carried to the floor of both chambers in oratorical attacks on the recovery program. But the certain thing, judging by all the standards of past experience, is that the President will ask Congress for about six billion dollars; will outline further steps to be taken in the various alphabet organizations of his recovery program, and indicate what Congress is to do and in due course of time, Congress will do it. This due course will probably be under a more limited period of time than most people expect. And so the Roosevelt program will go on as Roosevelt views, as he wants it, and as it will be ratified and supported by Congress.

The Democrats have some dirty linen to wash in connection with Huey Long's Louisiana squabble. There has been a bitter fight by anti-Long forces in Louisiana to depose the King Fish. So far he holds his throne, shattered a little and smeared with a lot of rich Louisiana political slush. The Republicans rather rejoice in this democratic mess. But, however, the democratic cohorts may feel on washing up or washing out Huey, it may just be that he will sit a little stronger than before this attack. It might be his home state opposition will make it uncomfortable for Huey but judging from his smile, and his cocked-upness, he is far from being in serious difficulty. (National Service Syndicate.)

Italy Feels Japan

ROME.—A cry of alarm against the "menace" of Japan's naval policies and recent activities was raised in the Italian budget committee's report on naval expenditures, which was distributed today in the Chamber of Deputies. "Japan today invades China; inspired by race hatred, she will plan tomorrow against white men," said the Marchese Giacomo Medici del Vascello, the committee's reporter, in revealing that Italy's naval budget of 98,731,000 lire for 1934-35 is 14,536,000 lire under that for the current fiscal year.

Referring to Japan's naval activities, the Marchese declared: "The groundwork for this future danger from the East is perhaps being laid. It was revealed in Japan's recent policies and diplomacy, including her withdrawal from the League of Nations. This gesture is of great importance and is highly significant and menacing." "She quit the League in 1933 because of the very clauses in the covenant which she once accepted, and in 1935—a time of still graver decisions—she will have full and unconditional freedom of action."

His reference to 1935 was to a conference suggested for the study of a naval accord on the expirations of the Washington and London treaties.

Lemons Stop Pain of Rheumatism in 48 Hours

Oh, what joy awaits the sufferer from acute or chronic rheumatism, arthritis or neuritis pain who uses this simple, inexpensive home mixture! Just get a package of the Rev Prescription from your druggist. Mix it with a quart of water, add juice of 4 lemons. It's easy. No trouble at all and pleasant. You need only a tablespoonful two times a day. Within 48 hours usually—sometimes overnight—pain leaves, stiff joints are limbered. Try it. Feel good, years younger, enjoy life again. Money-back guarantee. For sale, recommended and guaranteed by all druggists.—Adv.

Turks Go for A 5-Year Plan

Cabinet Votes \$32,000,000 to Industrialize Country

ISTANBUL, TURKEY.—The Turkish Cabinet definitely approved tonight the new Five-Year Plan to industrialize formerly agricultural Turkey.

A total of \$32,000,000 will be devoted to construction of fifteen State factories, including three textile mills ranging from 25,000 to 45,000 looms each.

The cry of communism was quieted from the ranks of Mustafa Kemal Pasha's people's party, Mahmud Bey, an influential Deputy, representing the advocates of private capital, wrote in the official Daily Milliet stigmatizing as pure communism the aims of a considerable group of Leftist Deputies.

He also scored other government officials who, he contended, wanted the Five-Year Plan to hand over to the State all the heavy and light industries of Turkey and the major means of production and transportation, leaving to private initiative only the primitive workshops.

Drop Desert Rail Plan For Arabia Metal Road

HAIFA, Jerusalem.—After the expenditure of a large sum to survey a desert route for a Haifa-Baghdad railway, it has been decided to shelve the project for the present. It is feared the investment of \$9,000,000 would not yield a sufficient return.

British financiers are now considering construction of a paved trunk road through the desert, linking Haifa and Baghdad. Experts estimate the cost as only \$500,000. The expenses would be shared by the treasuries of Iraq, Transjordan and Palestine.

A large automobile concern proposes to supply a fleet of cars for passenger and freight transport, establishing a trade route linking the Mediterranean coast and the Arabian desert. The Haifa-Baghdad journey on a paved road would take about twelve hours.

Big Deposits of Nickel Are Reported in Korea

TOKYO.—Huge nickel ore deposits, comparing favorably with Canadian and other nickel mines in regard to percentage of purity,

U. S. Leads World in Renewed Employment

Statistics issued by the International Labor Office at Geneva today revealed that the United States leads 20 of the largest nations of the world in an "encouraging decrease" in unemployment during the final quarter of 1933. The United States employment index rose to 73.5 points in October, 1933, compared to 59.6 in October, 1932. Other countries showing favorable improvement included Great Britain, Germany, Chile, Australia, Canada, Ireland and Japan. According to the report, employment in France has not picked up to any great extent.

New Party in India

POONA, India.—The Maharashtra Political Conference held in Bombay in the last week of October has formed a party called the Democratic Swarajya Party. The members of this party should be members of the Indian National Congress provided this condition will not be insisted upon unless and until the Emergency Powers Act recently placed on the statute book banning the functioning of Congress bodies is repealed and the said bodies are rehabilitated in their legal character. This party recognizes direct action—as distinguished from civil disobedience—as a legitimate political weapon, and reserves the right to decide upon the time, occasion and methods. This Party favors the capturing and making use of all constituted bodies from the village panchayat right up to the Federal Legislature and the acceptance in the national interest of any public office and responsibility. The Party adopted an economic program to solve agriculturists' indebtedness and unemployment.

A school capable of housing 300 pupils and a community center will also be erected. Each purchaser of a homestead will be required to pay \$500 down, with a purchase contract calling for amortized payments of the balance going over a period of 20 years.

Mary of Scotland Hadassah Theme

Dr. Annette T. Rubinstein discussed "Mary of Scotland" and other current plays at the business and cultural meeting of the Kew-Forest Hadassah last week at the home of Mrs. Jack Rosenblum of the Shellball Apartments. Fifty members were present.

Do You Have? Do You Want?

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A BETTER JOB
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A COSY APARTMENT
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NEWS-ECHOES OF THE WORLD

Corporate Control in the United States

A CORPORATION is a group of people authorized by the state to carry on business as one concern. The individuals pool their capital, make their arrangements about the management of the business, and the corporation thus formed stands before the law as one individual. The persons in a corporation do not carry personal responsibility for the actions of the officers of the corporation except to the extent of their money investment. A person may profit by his corporation's crooked deals and appear honest—and wise if his profit was heavy.

More and more of the business of the country is being carried on by corporations, rather than individual business men. In 1919, 87 per cent of all manufactured goods were produced by corporations which employed 86 per cent of all the workers in those industries. By 1929, the amount of goods manufactured by corporations had increased to 89.9 per cent, and the number of workers to 92 per cent.

The corporation, since it represents the combined economic strength of many individuals, is much more powerful than the firm owned by the single business man. If we took all the wealth owned by all corporations put together, and divided it into parts, we would find one-half of it owned by only 200 corporations and the other half distributed among 300,000! Those 200 corporations control half of the corporate wealth of the country, and 22 per cent of the total national wealth.

Of these 200 immensely powerful corporations, 42 are railroads, 52 public utilities, and 106 industrial companies. The influence of these corporations extends far beyond the actual amount of wealth they control, since smaller companies are directly dependent upon the giant ones for existence. It is fair to assume that very much more than half of industry is controlled by these large firms.

Who Controls the Controlling Corporations
It has been estimated that some 2,000 individuals control the affairs of these 200 corporations; which means, in effect, that 2,000 people, out of 120 million, control half of the industry of the nation.

The fact that the large corporations have thousands of stockholders does not invalidate this statement. There are many ways in which people can control companies without holding the majority of the stock. First, the management can keep itself permanently in control by appointing its friends to important committees of the stockholders. Secondly, there are many legal devices, such as non-voting stock, a voting trust, and people who do

not own stock, or very little of it, can control the affairs of the company. Of these 200 large corporations, the following are controlled by such devices:

88 of them are controlled by the management;
42 of them are controlled by some sort of legal device as described above;

46 are controlled by a minority of the stockholders;

10 are controlled by a majority of the stockholders;

12 are controlled by private owners;

2 are in the hands of the receivers.

Questions to think about:
When a man controls a company, but does not have his own money in the company, which interest would he think of first: the interest of the company, or a possibility of making money for himself by injuring the company?

If 2,000 people control half of the nation's industry, what becomes of real democracy—the equal rights of all people? Do equal rights of citizens mean anything if the citizens do not have equal economic power?

Since the NRA does away with the anti-trust laws, will not economic power become even more concentrated in the hands of a few people? How will the NRA meet this problem?

I Am The People, The Mob

I am the people—the mob—the crowd—the mass. Do you know that all the great work of the world is done through me?

I am the workman, the inventor, the maker of the world's food and clothes.

I am the audience that witnesses history. The Napoleons come from me and the Lincolns. They die. And then I send forth more Napoleons and Lincolns.

I am the seed ground. I am a prairie that will stand for much plowing. Terrible storms pass over me. I forget. The best of me is sucked out and wasted. Everything but Death comes to me and makes me work and give up what I have. And I forget.

Sometimes I grow, shake myself and spatter a few red drops for history to remember. Then I forget.

When I, the People, learn to remember, when I, the People, use the lessons of yesterday and no longer forget who robbed me last year, who played me for a fool—then there will be no speaker in all the world say the name: "The People," with any flick of a sneer in his voice or any far-off smile of derision.

The mob—the crowd—the mass—will arrive then.

CARL SANDBURG.

No New Deal Seen For Negro Labor NAACP Report

Charges that "studied efforts to exclude Negro workers from the New Deal" were made during 1933 were contained in the annual report of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, submitted yesterday at the annual meeting at offices of the organization, 69 Fifth avenue.

The report, read by Walter White, secretary, outlined the nation-wide activities of the organization through 378 branches in forty States. The association will celebrate its twenty-fifth anniversary on Feb. 12.

Mr. White declared that under the national recovery program Negro workers had been displaced from many of their former jobs and had been forced to accept discriminatory wage rates with differentials as high as 30 per cent. Pointing out that the differences in wages were "thinly disguised as geographical," he said they had been placed into effect on a strictly racial basis.

Mr. White cited minimum wages of 40 cents an hour for Pennsylvania steel workers and 25 cents an hour for steel workers in Alabama. Declaring that six different wage rates had been set up for the laundry trade, he said that the lowest pay—14 cents an hour—had been applied to colored workers in the South.

Reporting an increase of 180 per cent in lynchings for 1933, the association called for renewed efforts in a campaign for the passage of a Federal anti-lynching law.

A number of gains for Negroes during the year, particularly in the South, were cited by the association. Negroes had been called for jury service in four new Southern States, according to the report, with a gain in the number of Negroes serving on juries, particularly in Virginia.

Increased wages and shorter working hours were obtained for 30,000 Negro workers on flood control of the lower Mississippi River. The workers had been receiving 10 cents an hour for a fourteen-hour working day, the report said.

J. E. Spingarn was re-elected president of the association and Miss Mary White Ovington was re-elected as treasurer. United States Senator Arthur Capper, Bishop John A. Gregg, Dr. John Haynes Holmes, James Weldon Johnson, Arthur B. Spingarn and Oswald Garrison Villard were named vice presidents.

Man Bites the Dog—That's News

Pair of Shoes Resoled 13 Times. A pair of shoes sold for \$5 in 1916 and worn almost continuously since then were repurchased by the original dealer recently for \$2.

It was Victor Sobocki, a plumber in Michigan City, who bought the shoes so long ago. He wore them when he marched to war with other recruits and again when he marched in the Armistice Day parade.

"I had them resoled 13 times," he explained, "and thought it would be unlucky to wear out the 13th pair of soles. So I sold them."

The dealer has placed them on display in his shop window.

Snakes Immune to Own Poison.

Poisonous snakes are not harmed by their own venom, according to Prof. M. K. Gloyd, of the University of Michigan.

Prof. Gloyd recently reported in Harrisburg, Pa., that he had seen a rattlesnake sink its fangs into its own body, saw another rattlesnake bite one of its own species, and also witnessed a copperhead strike a rattlesnake, and in no case was there any ill effect.

He reported, however, that in another instance, the venom of a cottonmouth moccasin was fatal to a rattlesnake.

Water Puts Out Oil Fire

A German Fire Chief Shows How a Spray Can Be Used

The fire chiefs of Germany recently held a convention in Magdeburg. They saw oil fires put out with chemical foams, powdered sodium carbonate, carbon dioxide snow and carbon tetrachloride—all measures tried and true. After the applause had died away, one stepped Chief Stein of the home fire department. He would extinguish oil fires with nothing but water, he announced.

As might be supposed, Stein did something more than just turn the hose on an oil blaze. He is the inventor of a special nozzle which atomizes the water and spreads it out into a huge globular cloud. In a few seconds he put out ten smoky flames that arose from about three tons of burning lubricating oil and gasoline. In the intense heat the fine spray of water became a cloud of steam.

How does Stein explain his success? Within the watery cloud oxygen seems to be withdrawn from the burning mass while heat is absorbed by the droplets. Thanks to his nozzle, Stein can vary the size of his spray and the fineness of the cloud. It is this adjustability that makes it possible, he says, to precipitate fumes, smoke and explosive dust, and even to take the sting out of poison gas.

WASHINGTON—King Pradjahpuk and Queen Rambal of Siam have been invited to be guests at the White House when they return to the United States soon for further treatment of the King's eye trouble. The invitation has been forwarded by the Siamese Legation here, but there has not been time for a reply.

The National Mirror

By WILLIAM T. AMIS

Nothing Like It for Political Thrills

"The whole country, the whole world, is leaning more and more toward liberalism. It is the popular acclaim. Political parties will yield to it for support. We who want to continue the form of government that was established here one hundred and sixty years ago, realize the drift . . . a number of heretofore rigidly conservative Republicans in the Congress visualize a more liberal G. O. P."—Republican House Leader Snell of New York.

This is one of the clearest cases of an accessory after the fact that has ever been uncovered in the history of political journalism.

For the leaders of the Republican party to acknowledge that there is even a breath of suspicion that this country is tending toward liberalism is a confession comparable only to the vision of St. Paul on his way to Damascus. Surely we know not what a day may bring forth.

One of the old sayings is that there is a calm before a storm. The Democrats have been digging in in anticipation of the inevitable; some have been fearful of their liberalism and others have sought peace with their adversaries; but none have expected Republicans to seek refuge and shelter under the protecting wings of liberalism. If the Democrats do not look out they will get too conservative.

Leader Snell says that "political parties will yield to it for support," that is liberalism. The Democratic party is thoroughly committed to liberalism. Its leader is the leader of liberalism. For more than one generation the Democratic party has been a voice in the wilderness. Woodrow Wilson and Franklin D. Roosevelt have put more liberal and constructive legislation on the statute books of the nation than has ever been put there since the government was founded by George Washington. That the Republican party should at last wake up and find that the American people are "drifting" toward liberal government is a revelation to that party and a source of amazement to the people. It is customary for people who worship gods to stick to them.

We know of one exception to this rule in the case of the followers of Baal on Mount Carmel who lost their grip when they failed to call down fire from heaven to consume a bullock.

If the Republican party, the G. O. P., would declare for liberal ideas and the recognition of a "drift" on the part of the people for progressive government, I dare say it would be almost an approximation to human intelligence in the leaders of that party. At least in any intelligence test they would receive recognition if not an award for outstanding service to themselves, if not the country.

The Roosevelt Doctrine Versus the Monroe Doctrine

"The definite policy of the United States from now on is one opposed to armed intervention."—President Roosevelt before the Woodrow Wilson Foundation dinner.

On the conclusion of the good will mission of Secretary Hull to the South American Republics, which in every respect has been a most successful one, it is noteworthy that the President has seized upon an exceedingly opportune hour to make what is destined to be one of the most momentous declarations of his entire administration or administration. The declaration of the future policy of the United States is comparable only with the Monroe declaration or doctrine in force for a hundred years. We now have the Roosevelt Doctrine, which under the new order and diplomacy, could endure for all time.

Another thing in this notable speech of the President is worthy of a place in the hearts of all mankind for all time. It is this:

"It is but an extension of the challenge of Woodrow Wilson for us to propose in this new generation that from now on war by governments shall be changed to peace by peoples."

I submit that that sentence will live along with anything that Abraham Lincoln ever said.

A New and Uncertified Lineup of Economic Progress

"The annual session of the American Economic Association met today and voted outright disapproval of President Roosevelt's monetary policies."—Dispatch from Philadelphia.

President Roosevelt has done at least one useful thing—he has brought to the front the professors. I have no objection to this—in fact I very highly approve of using the talent of the class room and the laboratory of the schools in any scientific and practical effort to get at the bottom of things political and economic. That has never been done before.

An ancient Greek professor once said that he had spent a life time on the dative case and didn't know

Friends of Liberia Laud the President On Non-Aggression

CHICAGO, Ill.—President Roosevelt's ringing declaration at the Woodrow Wilson memorial dinner that the definite policy of the United States from now on is one opposed to armed intervention and against aggression has been enthusiastically received by Americans deeply concerned over the future political independence of the Republic of Liberia.

Because of its traditional interest in safeguarding the sovereign rights of Liberia, it is expected that the United States, should the occasion demand, will play a leading and prominent part in the formulation of any clean-cut program having for its object the installation of necessary and adequate machinery to insure the Negro's speedy rehabilitation and the setting up of a stable government.

That the government at Washington will firmly insist in Liberia putting its house in order and in conducting its affairs in an efficient, business-like manner is most considered likely. However, sympathizers of Liberia profess to interpret from President Roosevelt's address that the United States will not enter into any scheme which would provide for the mandating of Liberia to any European power, as such a move would be contrary to his expressed sentiments that "no nation will permit any of its armed forces to cross its own borders into the territory of another nation. Such an act would be regarded by humanity as an act of aggression and as an act, therefore that would call for condemnation of humanity."

The hosts of this brilliant clan are led by the one time member of the Roosevelt brain trust, Professor Sprague. He said he was going to make it hot for the President.

This resolution makes some startling statements: (1) The President is destroying public confidence. (2) The President is distorting the normal movement of investment funds. (3) The President is discouraging sound investments. (4) The President is retarding an orderly and enduring recovery. (5) The President is subjecting the savings and the trade of the American people to the uncertainties of arbitrary political policies.

These gentlemen are clear shy of saying anything about the success of the Roosevelt program—seven million men re-employed and every industry, small and great, showing a decided upward trend.

On the same day this pronouncement was made the papers carried this bit of financial news:

"Stocks up at a new high"; "Motor shares" boom; "Chrysler at a new high and the best level since the market crash of 1929"; "DuPont up to the highest level of 1933"; "Steel to a new level in the history of recovery"; etc., etc.

It can be truly said that "as against these things there is no law."

The professors should stop their kidding. First thing we know these fellows will be back on the dative case. That would be a reactionary step of the first magnitude.

First Postage Stamp

In the little town of Poros, Greece, documents have come to light to indicate that Greece, rather than Great Britain, produced the first postage stamp, 109 years ago, nine years before the arrival of the penny black and twopenny blue. Up to now it has been said that James Chalmers, Dundee bookseller, was the author of the adhesive postal label. In Poros was found a partly broken sheet of printed labels which are believed to have been used for postal purposes. They were recently exhibited at a meeting of the Royal Philatelic Society.

Sherlock—"Ah, Watson! I see you are still wearing winter underwear."

Watson—"Marvelous, Holmes. How did you deduce that?"

Sherlock—"Simple enough, my dear Watson; you see you have forgotten to put on your trousers."

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The Hour Has Come!

The race must be fed, clothed, housed and transported as well as taught and healed. Two years ago President Barclay granted me authority to exploit the Golas. This land, over 100,000 acres of virgin soil, is rich in resources, timber, palm oil, gums and other marketable things. Last year the Hon. Gabriel L. Dennis, Secretary of the Treasury (now Secretary of State) for Liberia, placed at my disposal 700 acres of private land on the St. Paul River only eight miles from Monrovia for colonization purposes.

I must begin at once to develop these lands or give them up. To carry out my program experienced men and women are needed. There is work enough to keep 5,000 workmen busy for ten years. I do not want men to go to Liberia to look for work; they must be paid for their work. Before January 30th, at least 20 workers, timbermen, sanitary inspectors, engineers, agriculturists, farmers, carpenters and masons shall leave for Liberia to begin work on the St. Paul concession before going into the Galos.

To carry out this extensive venture, more financial help is desired. I know that you have your troubles. I am aware of the fact that you can hardly exist; I agree with you that you need help now. That is why I am determined to find employment for thousands who are as hard hit by the depression as yourself. I do not want one cent from you for nothing. I am not asking you to go to Liberia against your will. I want you to assist me to help you and others to get more happiness out of life.

The race has built up the U. S. A., Central American countries, especially Panama; the time has come for it to build up Liberia. I am leading the way and I want you to come with me. Help me to send these men out to Liberia. You can do your share by subscribing for our weekly magazine, Universal Contact. This inspirational magazine will come to you each week for 52 weeks for only ONE DOLLAR. You can afford a dollar to help this cause, you can help me to send these men to Liberia. You know that if the race loses this opportunity to colonize Liberia, it may never remain its loss.

Be a Man - Do Your Share

Send one dollar for a year's subscription for Universal Contact, and convince the people of Africa that we are not jokers. I have made it possible for you to sit under your own vine and fig tree—now do your part—you can and you will; if you really want to be happy.

Dr. R. R. Porter

22 East 130th Street, New York City, N. Y.

Henry Street Settlement Drive for \$300,000 Is Getting Quick Response

Contributions and pledges amounting to \$50,000 have been received in the campaign of the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service for an emergency fund of \$300,000, it is announced by Mrs. Stella A. Koenig, secretary. The drive, which began on November 27, will continue into the new year, Mrs. Koenig said.

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., heads the list of contributors with a gift of \$10,000. Gifts of \$2,000 have been received from Mr. and Mrs. Henry R. Luce, John M. Schiff, and an anonymous donor. Gifts of \$1,000 have been received from Paul D. Cravath, Mrs. George Backer, Mrs. Bayard James, Frederick M. Warburg and two anonymous donors.

Calls Have Increased.

"Calls for nurses have increased during the past few weeks," said Mrs. Koenig, "especially because of a great number of grippe and pneumonia cases. The visiting nurse not only goes to the bedside of the sick person daily, but also trains some member of the family to care for the patient when the nurse is not there. The nurses are exerting their energy unselfishly in an effort to maintain the Henry Street tradition of 'never refusing a call,' each nurse averages eight or nine calls daily.

"There are now approximately 100 men and women working in our drive, under the leadership of Paul D. Cravath, chairman of the campaign executive committee. A meeting for these workers will be held on January 16, at which plans will be made to bring the drive to a successful conclusion.

"We hope that the response from the citizens of New York City will be so generous that we will not be compelled to extend the drive beyond that date."

The Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service, on the basis of its experience in 1933, estimates that its 265 nurses will make at least 500,000 visits to the homes of approximately 100,000 sick persons in 1934. Nearly half of such visits during the past year were free of charge. The organization celebrated this year the 40th anniversary of its founding by Lillian D. Wald. Headquarters are at 99 Park Ave., and 21 branch centers are maintained in Manhattan, the Bronx and Queens.

Unemployment in France Increases

PARIS—French unemployment figures have shown a rapid increase in recent weeks. The number of persons listed on official relief rolls, which was 227,000 at the end of September, reached this week 303,515, which is 18,000 higher than last week. Last year at this time the total was 271,000.

It is generally conceded in France that the number receiving unemployment aid falls far short of the number actually unemployed, which some experts estimate at five times greater.

Roosevelt Favors Curb on Lynching

President Roosevelt took cognizance of the alarming rise in lynching last Wednesday when he delivered his message to Congress. His statement concerning mob murder follows:

In the other categories, crimes of organized banditry, cold-blooded shooting, lynching and kidnaping have threatened our security.

These violations of ethics and these violations of law call on the strong arm of Government for their immediate suppression; they call, also, on the country for an aroused public opinion.

Race Relations Meeting

The 12th annual observation of Race Relations Sunday falls on February 11, 1934. The special message for the day, issued by the Department of Race Relations of the Federal Council of Churches, through whom the day was initiated, emphasizes justice to racial minority groups in national recovery plans. "The spiritual and moral values essential to national recovery cannot be realized when the material advantages are offered to the members of one race and are denied to those of another," states the keynote of the message.

"With the resurgence of lynching and mob violence," said Dr. George E. Haynes, executive secretary of the department, "and the many inhuman discriminations in economic and social life, observance of this day in 1934 by churches and other religious agencies is a time for special emphasis on the power of good and the forces of law to overcome evil and lawlessness."

Germans Disturbed by Outlook for Exports

BERLIN—The domestic trade outlook is favorable, but regarding export there is apprehension as a result of the interruption to the negotiations with France, a trade war with Finland and the threat of Great Britain to take measures against the default of German bonds.

While exports of steel in the last few weeks have increased, there are increasing complaints that prices fixed by international selling syndicates are undercut as was the case two years ago, when this disaffection compelled a temporary abandonment of all price-fixing.

Machinery exports in November were 19,200 tons. The domestic steel market is steady, but continues largely to depend on State-financed orders. Hardware and the small ironworks branches are more active. The paper and pulp trade is unprosperous.

WORLD ECHO

All the News That Enlightens

A Paper Published Every Saturday by World Echo Publishing Company in the Interest of All Mankind for Spiritual, Economic and Social Peace.

312 WEST 121st STREET, NEW YORK CITY

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Saturday, January 13, 1934

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Man a Spiritual Animal

MAN is a "political animal," said Aristotle, by which he meant that man is a social animal. Imitating Aristotle's thinking on a purely political plane the peoples of Europe and America have built up exaggeratedly large political organizations which have planted nothing but the seeds of discontent, disintegration and disruption.

In the wake of such political organization which from its very inception has been thirsting for material power industrial revolution took place. This industrial revolution added class pugnacity to national pugnacity and thus accentuated sharply the forces of discontent.

At this juncture arose Karl Marx with the philosophy of "Man Is an Economic Animal." Marxian economic interpretation of history has tried to explain every action of man in terms of dollars and cents.

When a wife mourns the death of her husband, or parents mourn the death of their child they do so, under Marxian interpretation, because they have lost a "bread-earner." When a man just "lazes" himself and watches the sunset across the yonder hill does he do it from an economic motive? The Marxian would undoubtedly say "yes." The reason would be that he is probably disgusted with his "capitalist boss."

Such OUTWARD thinking, by which is meant that thinking is done only in terms of profit motive, which is common to science, industry, business and politics, both capitalist and communist, has disintegrated the spirit and spiritual values of the modern man and made his life a continuous series of discontent.

But out of this chaos, confusion and discontent the modern man is again painfully trying to realize that he is missing something more primordial, more eternally essential to his well being than mere politics, economics, society, power, money, etc., and that is SPIRITUAL EQUILIBRIUM. For is not man, as the old Hebrews, Persians, Egyptians, Hindus and others had foreseen and recognized long ago, essentially a SPIRITUAL ANIMAL?

Even he who runs can see that the modern man is now groping to find out this truth which is eternal and fundamental for his true happiness. Sooner he finds it out better and brighter his future.

A Spiritual NRA?

IN the last issue of World Echo there was an item which informed that the church leaders were trying to find ways and means of bringing about a SPIRITUAL NEW DEAL, in fact, an NRA code for spiritual matters. That's splendid.

America has blazed the path in liberating men, women and children from material slavery. By enabling the people to have a higher living standard and by placing within their reach an unimagined amount of leisure which has been made possible by the invention of machinery America has built up a concrete bed for spiritual brooks to run unsullied and untrammelled.

Thus an unprecedented opportunity has been created for spiritual leaders to give the mass of people exactly what they have been hankering after throughout the centuries. If their leadership is right they can accomplish marvels.

But a note of warning should be sounded. In their zeal to serve SPIRITUAL FOOD they should not preach the "glory of poverty" and the "wickedness of material things." That would be a wrong emphasis and throw back the masses into poverty, squalor and degradation. Poverty would rob men of leisure, security and strength, all three of which are essential for spiritual progress.

What is most important is to teach the masses how TO SPIRITUALIZE THEIR MATERIAL THINGS and use them without violating their spiritual being. In this respect the spiritual leaders should be on the vanguard in safeguarding the material gains the American men and women have made and even improve them. And surely on this foundation they could build a beautiful temple of SPIRITUAL NRA.

The great President of the United States has given a glorious lead in material things. Will there be a spiritual leader who will lead the way in spiritual things?

A Brave President

No pussyfooting, no covering up, but a refreshing straight from the shoulder notice to the nation that billions must be spent before the country can emerge from economic disaster, comes from the President this week.

While no practical results can come from an "It might have been" retrospect, it is not fair to speculate how better things would be today, had President Hoover adopted a similar policy in 1930, instead of the "whistling to keep up one's courage" policy he persisted in.

Obviously, President Roosevelt is not going to make the mistake President Hoover did, with an "all is well" policy, when all will not be well unless the country is prepared to take a dose of bitter sweets.

Is it not fair to ask, how many other men would have the "guts" to admit the seriousness of the situation, as President Roosevelt has done this week, after ten months of outstanding success?

Is it not fair to ask further, to what financial depths had the country fallen when Roosevelt entered the White House last March?

Gradually it is dawning on the people that President Roosevelt then faced a situation, the seriousness of which never could be wholly admitted until some remedies had been established.

"Ten Billion Dollars"

Apparently, the President is not only facing realities, but is bravely acquainting the people with the difficulties of their problem and it is a refreshing contrast from the "cheric" days which

carried so much misleading information.

In the circumstances, where is the measure of past performance which can now be utilized as a comparison in order to gauge the present program to borrow and spend ten billion dollars if need be?

We suggest there is no basis for comparison in the whole history of the nation.

It must be realized today, in every quarter, that the people of the United States face not only a "New Deal," but also a new situation.

Should it not be frankly admitted that we are at war? Happily, not a war with weapons against human life, but a war against economic distress and for the purpose of saving humanity.

So, what is ten billion dollars, if need be, as against the alternative of national economic disaster?

And we look for comparative silence from Republican Congressional leaders to give the answer "nothing" to the question.

Among the "peanut" type of politician in the Republican party and among the Democrats, too, there may be some who will see some personal political gain by taking advantage of the opportunity to label President Roosevelt as the "Ten Billion Dollar President." But, the astute political leaders in all parties realize that President Hoover phrased a sentence which just fits the present case, even better than when he used it; we refer to the statement saying you can't play politics with human misery.

Watch for the Slackers

The President's program must be carried out. There is no other alternative.

It is so vast, so frank and brave, as to draw some criticism, honest and otherwise, which the country must prepare for and deal with. But, the source of every objection must be carefully scrutinized, lest selfish interests be concealed by popular slang phrases or high sounding platitudes.

One particular group of our people are now "on the spot," the financial interests who will carry the responsibility of marketing the government securities and raising the cash necessary to carry out the President's program.

The American bankers have a great chance to bestow upon Uncle Sam some of that affection manifested to foreign nations and foreign industries a few years ago, when they unloaded "baloney" securities on the people of this country.

If the financial interests in this country perform as they should, and can do, the President's proposals will be carried out and with a minimum of resistance all along the line.

But if they prove to be slackers, a brave President can be depended upon to finance the program by supplying United States currency, instead of government securities.

Make no mistake about it, this country under President Roosevelt, is going to lick this depression and win this war against economic disaster.

The hour for practical, brave national unity is at hand. It is a time to dispense with precedent, where necessary, as there is no precedent for the present situation in all history.

As President Cleveland once said, "It is a condition, not a theory" which confronts the American people today.

And President Roosevelt bravely acquaints them with the situation when he calls for "ten billion dollars."

A Chief Executive less familiar with public sentiment than Franklin D. Roosevelt has shown himself to be, would shy for fear of creating a scare among the people. But, President Roosevelt knows the public mind today and when he puts "ten billion dollars" right over the plate, instead of resorting to time honored custom of throwing curves to fool the public, he knows the people will stand behind him in such straight pitching.

Lastly, let us point out that after all there is a lot of difference between a cipher and zero. Shall we "take it" straight, or do we prefer to have our problems served in aspirin style?

The Americans in 1776 and always since, have answered that they wanted their medicine "straight."

The challenge to the United States of 1934 is here and now. Where do you stand?

From The New York Democrat.

President Roosevelt's Birthday

On Jan. 30 President Roosevelt will celebrate the 52nd anniversary of his birth and this year it is proposed to make that celebration a national testimonial to the President.

Colonel Henry L. Doherty is credited with initiating the plan and he has surrounded himself with a committee of prominent men and women who are laboring to make the President's birthday an occasion long to be pleasantly remembered by him.

The various entertainments suggested for different parts of the country will make for a joyous national celebration, but of even more importance is the proposal to turn all the profits from these enterprises over to the President, to be used in developing the Warm Springs Foundation.

The plan is ideal as well as practical and all that remains to make it a great success is the interest of the people. The public once acquainted with the proposition can be depended upon to turn in and make President Roosevelt's heart glad, on this, his first birthday anniversary as President.

Broad in scope as the committee's plans are, we suggest the chief factor for success is wide publicity of the idea, so The Democrat hereby contributes an humble part by calling attention of our readers to the plan and urging their cooperation.

A Cheer for Finland

Like all people, Americans are more enthusiastic in their condemnation than in their praises

of things, so we greet the news that Finland, has "as usual" paid its debt installment to the United States in full and immediately pass on to a violent condemnation of France and others for their failure to perform as has Finland.

But, shouldn't we set a good example by giving Finland more than a cheer?

Perhaps Finland cannot export anything which the masses of our people can buy, but it would be fine if we could render something more practical than a hearty cheer to Finland, the country which has performed, while others have offered tokens or apologies.

The Stage Zoo

By Arthur Guiterman
How strangely delightful the animals, who have graced our instructive Theatrical Zoo!
The dragon of Siegfried, how gentle he was!
The curious beasts of The Wizard of Oz,
The horses and elephants, bad ones or kind ones,
With Chanticleer's brilliant assemblage of fowls
Including the pheasant, the warblers and owls;
The dog of The Bluebird who captured all hearts
And Peter Pan's Nana, a canine of parts—
His crocodile, too, with a clock in his maw,
And Androcles' lion donated by Shaw;
The rabbit, the pig and the rest of the band
Of Alice's populous Looking-Glass Land;
And here comes the Water-Rat Badger and all
The little woods' creatures of Toad of Wood Hall!

Why crack in a chair like a traffic policeman?
Because they'll both pinch you if you don't park right.

Paraguay Troops Push On Again as War Is Renewed

ASUNCION, PARAGUAY—The war in the Gran Chaco was renewed last week with the expiration of the truce in Bolivia.

A few minutes past 12 o'clock saw the Paraguayan troops again on the march.

Continuation of the war, however, does not imply immediate renewal of hostilities, since there are no Bolivian troops near the present Paraguayan positions.

Paraguayan troops, however, with whom the truce was never popular, are now happy to continue their campaign to push the Bolivians beyond the line which prevailed before the present hostilities broke out 18 months ago.

The United Press was informed officially by the Paraguayan Government that it did not intend to break off peace negotiations now conducted at Buenos Aires under auspices of the League of Nations Chaco Commission.

Paraguay will always be willing, officials said, to suspend hostilities the moment Bolivia accedes to the Paraguayan demand to withdraw from the Chaco and give ample securities and guarantees.

36 Are Removed From City Jobs

The new Corporation Counsel, Paul Windels, dismissed 33 city employees yesterday, consisting of 21 assistant corporation counsels and twelve construction engineers, accountants and others under retainer to investigate utility rates for the city.

But heavy blows were struck in other departments, too. Three more aids were dismissed from the Department of Purchase, while reductions in the salary schedules of the offices of the President of the Board of Aldermen and the Mayor were announced.

"The only reason for what may be termed this drastic upheaval," said Mr. Windels, the Fusion Corporation Counsel, "was the determination of the Corporation Counsel to lop from the payroll any persons he deemed not necessary to the efficient work of the office."

Politics had nothing to do with the dismissals, he added. He does not even know the political affiliations of the men he fired.

Each of the 33 persons received a curt little note which read: "By virtue of the power vested in me as Corporation Counsel you are hereby removed from the position of _____ in this department, effective immediately."

Those Who Were Let Out
These were the victims:
Assistant Corporation Counsels
Montrose Strasburger, Harry D. Kingsbury, Edwin J. Talley, Fabian Stockhammer, Nathan Wilson, Isidor I. Haber, George A. Arkin, Jonathan Greene, Elizabeth A. Dunford, Alphonse G. Koelbe, Theodore Geier, Louis Diamant, Henry Stenn, Joseph P. Boyle, Gerald D. Waltoff, Irving H. Saypol (resigned yesterday).

Walter A. Byrnes, Edward A. Schirick, George B. Van Valkenburgh, Mary G. Siegel and Arthur Deutsch.
Several of these assistants were appointed in the last month of the outgoing administration. The approximate salary range of those dismissed was from \$4,000 to \$6,250 a year.

The other twelve dismissed were Joseph S. Flanagan, James F. Fitzpatrick, Charles E. Kinzie, William G. Reid, Edward Wegmann, George D. Brown, Frank L. Conr d, Harold F. Cooter, Thomas J. Kelly, Charles O. Pratt, Leigh E. Worthing and Thomas V. Cryan.

Tory Favors for India 'Civil' Self-Government

"It is only a question of time before we have to concede complete Self-Government to India in the civil sphere," said Lord Meaton at Maidenhead. It would be a long time before we transferred defence to India; but regarding civil administration the essential question was whether we were going to move towards that consummation in concord or fight it all way. If the latter was the case, he felt, we would find India an ally of Japan and a most indifferent colleague of the British Empire. It would be wise to give India the fullest chance of plumb-ing her own weakness and her own strength.

Japan Will Not Attack Russia, Officer Insists

HELSINGFORS—Japan is not going to attack Russia, but will defend herself if attacked, says Major Akio Doi of Japan in a statement given to the Finnish newspaper Uusi Suomi.

Since November Major Doi has been on a military mission in Finland, but has refused to divulge its purport. From Finland he goes to Poland.
Major Doi was reported as saying that the Russian espionage system in Finland was exceedingly efficient and that he was convinced the Russians knew all about his own movements. He highly praised Finland's military organization.

Teacher—"What are the functions of the skin?"
Boy—"To keep us from looking raw."

Echoes of Other Editors From Here, There, Everywhere

Mystery of Immortality
The recurring commemorative exercises at Columbia University in tribute to those of her faculties who died during the year again bring us face to face with the mysteries of life and death. The address was made Saturday by Howard Lee McBain, dean of the graduate faculties, who holds that it is not "intellectually disreputable" to contemplate the age-old subject of immortality. He approached it, however, not as a student of all that theologians, philosophers and scientists have written about various concepts, but as a "common man" interested in the survival of one's own and other people's personalities. Such a concept he admitted has high hurdles to leap before it attains the goal of "intellectual acceptability."

Yet he finds when all has been said by biologist and philosopher, when "a few bubbles of wishful thinking and sophisticated arguments have been pricked," that something of great pertinence remains. Science does not, to be sure, give us assurance of personal immortality. But neither has it been able to tell us how life came to be. The great physical Professor Eohe is quoted as saying that the existence of life must be considered as an elementary fact that cannot be explained. As Dean McBain put it:

There is no more mystery or miracle or supernaturalism—call it what you will to indicate that it is beyond human comprehension—in the wholly unproved fact of immortality than there is in the wholly unexplainable fact of life or in the unimaginable fact of the universe. True, these facts of life and of the universe are partially realizable to our senses, but on that very account they are even more baffling to our intelligence.

The taunting question put to the ancient one who darkened counsel by words without knowledge, "Where wast thou when I laid the foundations of the earth?" has not yet been answered, and doubtless never will be. As to the other mystery, may it not be better that we should travel hopefully, by faith, "toward an unknown eternal destiny" than toward one "fixed, immovable and known of all men"? And may not the bowing of the head before the "universal mystery commonly called God" be not only less humiliating than to bow before circumstance, but also more uplifting to the spirit?

The response of ten thousand men and women who listened last Saturday night at the Metropolitan Museum of Art to the playing of Beethoven's "Eroica" in tribute to the memory of William Sloane Coffin was a moving expression of a faith triumphant in the presence of the second of the two major mysteries.

The New York Times.

The Unity of Women's Ideals

Women of today, organized in so many different groups, sometimes need to pause and reflect that although clubs and societies are numerous, the ideals that lead women to join movements are not so diverse. Peace, social justice, better government, and so on, are goals shared by a majority of women's organizations. The keener grows the awareness of this unity the more strength will women have as a social force.

In working for a united front, women may find encouragement in looking back to the last century and observing the interlocking ideals of great women leaders. The exhibits arranged by the National Council of Women at a Century of Progress afford such an opportunity.

One example, displayed in the council's museum of mementoes, is a book on suffrage given by Susan B. Anthony to Mary Baker Eddy. A feeling of sympathetic understanding was expressed in Miss Anthony's penman's inscription to Mrs. Eddy on the flyleaf, which reads in part: "Do not these records of the gains of the last twenty years fill your heart with hope. . . . Yours for justice to women."

In a letter to Mrs. Eddy accompanying the gift, the woman's rights advocate noted that she had found Mrs. Eddy's name on her suffrage book "way back in olden time," referring possibly to a contribution which Mrs. Eddy made at one time when she was solicited to buy an early history of woman suffrage. In the same letter of June 19, 1903, Miss Anthony wrote to Mrs. Eddy: "I remember of hearing you speak in the Chicago (Central) Music Hall a good many years ago; that is the only time I remember of seeing you."

It is interesting to note further indications that these two shared ideals. In 1875, when Mrs. Eddy first published "Science and Health, with Key to the Scriptures," she wrote in her textbook a statement regarding women's rights which was far in advance of the general thought of that time, a statement to be found substantially the same in the later editions.

Miss Anthony, on her side, was ahead of her period in seeing the need for a clean daily newspaper such as Mrs. Eddy was to establish later in The Christian Science Monitor. In an interview printed in the Chicago Daily Tribune, May 23, 1893, Miss Anthony gave specifications for an ideal woman's daily which now appear similar to

Echoes From Our Readers

The Editor will be delighted to receive correspondence from the readers of World Echo making comments, suggestions and criticism.

The letters should be written in a short and concise form and to the point. They should be written on only one side of the page and in ink, or better still, typewritten.

All letters must be accompanied by addresses and full names of the correspondents. Names will be withheld from publication if the writers so desire.

First Letter Is Wild About "World Echo"

The Editor, World Echo:

Peace!
I take this opportunity to congratulate you upon bringing forth and establishing a new milestone in international, inter-social and spiritual journalism in the appearance of the first issue of The World Echo.

The format is splendid, the editorial content is of very high order and reminds one of that criterion of constructive journalism, The Christian Science Monitor—which more publications should emulate.

There should be a broad field for a publication presenting extensive reports of Father Divine's unalloyed truth and matchless wisdom in several languages as well as various news items concerning the many activities of his world-wide movement, of awakening the Christ Consciousness and establishing the Kingdom of Heaven on Earth.

Father Divine is bringing about the most profound and far reaching revolution that ever took place in the affairs and lives of people upon the earth. The world, through Him, is beginning to know what it really means to live the Christ life.

It is encouraging to observe the harmony in the other departments of The World Echo. Evidently your editorial policy is to publish that which is constructive and which illustrates the co-operation manifest in many ways and in many places for international, interracial, and interdenominational peace, prosperity and world benefit.

I can testify to the same lack of race consciousness as described by Mrs. Pearl S. Buck in her splendid article. The expressions "white" or "southern" applied to me by way of description, even by those who are well meaning, are odious to me.

When man gets peace of mind and peace in his heart and constantly expresses peace in word and deed toward his neighbor—forsaking greed, hatred, prejudice,

malice and preconceived ideas and opinions—then truly there will be peace upon the earth, there could be no more war—that is part of what the Christ life means and when it has been universally established, then the kingdom of heaven will truly come upon earth.

I am proud to proclaim Father Divine is God. He is the personification of the Spirit, attributes and qualities of the Christ—the highest and most articulate expression of God upon earth, yet he says "I am not educating a person, but a principle—the ever presence of God." It is truly wonderful. Thank you Father.

Carnegie W. Pullen,
New York City.

A Lawyer Congratulates

The Editor, World Echo:
Allow me to congratulate you on bringing out such a fine issue of World Echo.

The beautiful message of Father Divine is simply wonderful. His picture has all the grace of His Living Personality.

The printers also have done a wonderful job.
Let me congratulate you all once more.

Yours etc.,
HERMAN LEVINE,
Attorney-at-Law.

Liggett Bldg.,
New York,
Jan. 11, 1934.

Greetings From an Old Harlem Editor, Bloomer

We were pleased to have a visit before going to press of Captain Millan J. Bloomer, a born Harlemite, who for years published and edited the Harlem Life and later the Harlem Local, Washington Heights Star, Yorkville Courier and several other community weeklies, from which group he retired to accompany President Wilson to Europe as head of the United States Press Delegation to the Peace Conference. Captain Bloomer called to congratulate our publishers upon their printing the message of Father Divine, of whom he is a supporter and disciple.

Several proposed amendments were talked over with the Governor and it is understood that some of these amendments will be placed in the bill before it is ready for introduction in the Legislature.

Lehman and Post Confer on Slums

ALBANY.—Governor Lehman conferred this week with Langdon W. Post, tenement house commissioner, on the LaGuardia housing program for New York City.

Commissioner Post came here with a group of leaders in housing affairs and discussed with the Governor proposed legislation to pave the way for large-scale projects for slum clearance and low-cost housing planned under the LaGuardia regime.

With Mr. Post were Carl S. Stern, counsel to the State Housing Board; R. H. Shreve, Ira S. Robbins and Charles Abrams of the slum clearance committee of New York City. Senator Samuel Mandelbaum, who is expected to sponsor the legislation, also attended.

The slum clearance committee policies of the Monitor. Asked to explain how "a certain class of news articles, such as murders, executions, robberies, confagurations and accidents could be written from another point of view than that in which they are now written," Miss Anthony said:

I would have them put in the background. I wouldn't have a whole page blustered over with murders and criminal assaults and thefts. That sort of thing is doing more now than anything else to demoralize.

On other issues, such as anti-slavery and temperance, women leaders saw eye to eye. Frances E. Willard, for example, famed as a temperance advocate, was also in favor of woman's suffrage, seeing in it a means to her end. "Woman will bless and brighten every place she enters, and she will enter every place upon this round earth," Miss Willard wrote in urging women to widen their sphere of activity.

If this common idealism gave solidarity to the woman's movement in the past, it can continue as a source of strength in the present. When groups differ in matters of policy, it may be helpful to their members to look back over the century and recall that the leaders to whom they owe their present freedom of opportunity were akin in many of their larger aims.

—The Christian Science Monitor.

Triborough Span Contracts Signed

Many of the contracts for the Triborough Bridge project listed in a report of the Bridge Authority have been approved by Arthur S. Tuttle, State Engineer of Public Works, it is asserted in a statement signed by Nathan Burkan, John Stratton O'Leary and Fred C. Lemmerman, the members of the authority. The contracts listed total \$10,399,810 and are in addition to \$5,380,279.14 spent by the city before Oct. 1, 1933.

The city previous expenditures included \$3,297,319.14 for construction and engineering services and \$2,082,900 for property.

Satisfaction with the progress made in acquiring land for approaches and connections is expressed in the statement. Title to all the land needed for approaches was vested in the city last Sept. 15 under action taken by the authority. On Nov. 2 the city took title to land needed for connections in Queens and two days later for the connections in the Bronx.

Unrest in Porto Rico

SAN JUAN—Acting Governor Horton today went to Mayaguez, where much unrest has been reported over the rates of the electric light and power company, with a boycott threatened. He also planned to visit the Guanica sugar mills, stopped by a strike since before Christmas, with the hope that a settlement might be reached immediately.

The NRA co-ordinator, Boaz Long, after a quick survey of the sugar and needlework industries, is expected to return to San Juan tomorrow night.